#### FINAL SMH Conference Program 2024

Friday, April 19, 2024

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor The Burden of Alliance: NATO's Impact on its Members' Armies

Chair: Aimée Fox, King's College London

**The Burden of Alliance: The US Army and NATO** Presenter: Brian Linn, Texas A&M University

A Loyal but Sometimes Difficult Ally: The Royal Netherlands Army in the Cold War Presenter: Jan Hoffenaar, Netherlands Institute of Military History

**The British Army and NATO** Presenter: Huw Bennett, Cardiff University

Middle Power Blues: The Canadian Army and NATO, 1949-1991 Presenter: John Keess, Royal Military College of Canada

Commentator: Douglas Delaney, Royal Military College of Canada

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor Securing the American Century: US Military Cooperation in Foreign Policy

Chair: Rory McGovern, US Military Academy West Point

"We are Between Two Worlds, One Dead, the Other Hardly Born:" Conceiving the U.S.-Colombia Defense Relationship, 1960-1963 Presenter: Dana Mendes, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**New Instabilities, New Priorities": American Policy Elites' Views of Russian Security 1991-93** Presenter: Mark Thomas-Patterson, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Commentator: Mary Elizabeth Walters, Air Command and Staff College

#### 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM

#### Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor New Approaches to Researching and Teaching the Search for America's Missing in Action after World War II

Chair: Zachary Matusheski, Henry M. Jackson Foundation

#### "Loss of Goodwill": American Recovery Operations in Cold War Europe Presenter: Tristan Krause, Texas A&M University

Echoes of Conflict: Investigating World War II Casualties in French Indochina and the Search for Unaccounted-for U.S. Service Members Presenter: Alex Peterson, Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency

High Impact Learning Opportunities and America's Missing in Action Presenter: Erika Bravo, Texas A&M University

**Comment:** Greg Kupsky, Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency

#### 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM

Location: McLean, 2nd Floor

#### Flawed Assumptions: The U.S. Navy in American Foreign Relations

Chair and Commentator: Jason Smith, Southern Connecticut State University

#### Confederate Pirates and Naval Diplomacy in Central America: "A Foul Attempt upon the Commerce of the World" Presenter: Ellen Tillman, Texas State University

Tactical Success and Strategic Failure: US Navy Gunboats in China 1920-1937 Presenter: Tyler Bamford, Naval History and Heritage Command

Allied Naval Communications in the Southwest Pacific, 1940-1942: Planning to Fight in Parallel but not Together

Presenter: Corbin Williamson, Air War College

#### 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor **Roundtable: Building a Civil War Army**

**Moderator:** Charles Bowery, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Discussant: Ethan Rafuse, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Discussant: Lorien Foote, Texas A & M University

Discussant: Jennifer Murray, Oklahoma State University

Discussant: Brooks Simpson, Arizona State University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor Young Scholars Panel: Whose War? Exploring WWII Through New Actors

'Chair and Commentator: Anselm van der Peet, Netherlands Institute of Military History

Vatutin's Victory: The Soviet Defense of the Kyiv Bridgehead in November 1943 Presenter: Simon Waring, Royal Military College of Canada

**The Dutch Connection: Dutch Marines in the United States, Indonesia and beyond 1943- 1950** Presenter: Maurits Huijbrechtse, University of Amsterdam

Las Otras Rosas: Latina War Workers and World War II Presenter: Talisa Flores, Chapman University

Re-Evaluating Justice: Comparing Allied Restitution Operations in Post-World War II Europe and Asia Presenter: Jack Emery, Texas Christian University

Presenter: Jack Emery, Texas Christian University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor

Partnering and Parrying: The U.S. Military and the Media in the 20th and 21st Centuries

Chair: Vanya Eftimova Bellinger, US Naval War College

"THIS IS THE ATLAS ICBM '60": Selling the Atlas Missile and the Cold War Nuclear Deterrent in the Great Plains Presenter: Rebecca Matzke, Ripon College

Westmoreland and Alsop: A Reconsideration of the Military-Media Relationship in Vietnam Presenter: Nicholas Sarantakes, US Naval War College

**The Danger Zone?: The Promise and Peril of the U.S. Navy Recruiting via Hollywood** Presenter: Ryan Wadle, US Naval War College Commentator: John Terino, Air Command and Staff College

#### 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM

#### Location: Lee, Lobby Level U.S. intelligence observations of extremist movements, 1930-50

Chair: Stephen A. Bourque, Norwich University

Observing the Nazi Threat: U.S. Counterintelligence Assessments of German Subversion, 1933-1941 Presenter: Bradley Hart, CSU Fresno

Weaponizing Information: U.S. Intelligence Observations of Chinese Communist Party Psychological Operations toward Japanese Soldiers in North China, 1944-1945 Presenter: Sara Castro, US Air Force Academy

Commentator: David M. Livingstone, California Lutheran University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Jackson, Lobby Level World War II – Strategic, Operational, and Tactical Perspectives

Chair: James Perry, Independent Scholar

#### **Operation Husky: A Missed Opportunity?**

Presenter: James Perry, Independent Scholar

#### Roosevelt, Churchill, Stalin, and Chiang: Strategies in Conflict

Presenter: Richard Thornton, The George Washington University

#### **From Warfare to the Holocaust: A Blitzkrieg against Parisians, August to October 1941** Presenter: Christopher Harrison, Northern Arizona University

**US Army Armored Doctrine in Europe** Presenter: Jason Boswell, Kings College London

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Madison, Lobby Level From Strategic Bombing to Air Defense: The US Air Force, 1942-62 Chair and Commentator: Nicholas M. Sambaluk, Air War College

**How strategic was the WWII strategic bombing campaign in North Africa and Europe?** Presenters: Sorin Matei, Purdue University (with Robert Kirchubel, Purdue University)

A Shield in the Sky: The Making of North American Air Defense

Presenters: Jim Davitch, Department of Defense

**Operation Sky Shield: When NORAD Revealed SAC's Vulnerabilities** Presenters: Richard Johnson, Kansas State University

#### 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM

Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level Not All was Quiet on the Entente Home Front: An Analysis of American and British Home Fronts during World War One

Chair: James J. Kimble, Seton Hall University

A Closer Look at the Czechoslovakian Americanization Bureau: An Analysis of Wartime Dissent in Texas Presenter: Lucius Seger, Texas Christian University

'Honour to a Brave Enemy': Richthofen and the Representation of First World War Aerial Combat in the British Press, 1914-1918 Presenter: Michael Terry, The Open University

**Congress, the State Department, and Foreign Recruiting Missions' Failure to Conscript Immigrants in the United States during World War I** Presenter: Alex Paul, Virginia Military Institute

Commentator: Jennifer Keene, Chapman University

#### 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM

Location: Rosslyn 1, Lobby Level

## Roundtable: Military Welfare History: A State of the Field (or Subfield? Or Bridge between Fields? Or, What is it, Exactly?)

Discussant: Paul Huddie, University College Dublin

**Discussant:** Jennifer Mittelstadt, Rutgers University

Discussant: Anndal Narayanan, Virginia Tech University

#### 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM

#### Location: Rosslyn 2, Lobby Level War and Religion in the Seventeenth Century: New Approaches

Chair: Kelly Devries, Loyola University Maryland

"Instructed in the Fear of God": Maintaining Religious Discipline in 17th-Century European Armies

Presenter: Tryntje Helfferich, The Ohio State University at Lima

"He has scourged us for our disobedience": Military occupation and the righteous wrath of God in Jutland, 1627-29 Presenter: Paul Lockhart, Wright State University

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Hartie thanks to God for delivering of you and them and from the Danger of the Spaniards attempt upon the island: War and Conflict's Impact on English Puritan Colonization in the Atlantic

Presenter: Joshua Schroeder, Marine Corps History Division

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

### Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor

#### Air Power and Irregular Warfare in the 20th and 21st Centuries

Chair and Commentator: Richard DiNardo, US Marine Corps Command and Staff College

#### French Air Operations in the Maghrib, 1912-1927

Presenter: William Dean, USAF Air Command and Staff College

## The Challenges of Transparency for 21st Century Airpower in Support of COIN

Presenter: Robin Kemp, USAF Air Command and Staff College

#### Airpower and Small Wars in the 21st Century

Presenter: Michael Kreuzer, USMC Command and Staff College

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor The Military Enlightenment in Practice

**Chair:** Alexander Mikaberidze, LSU-Shreveport

## Military Enlightenment or Prussomania? The Prussian Military Reviews under Frederick the Great after 1763

Presenter: Alexander Burns, Franciscan University of Steubenville

Writing War and Righting War: The French Army as an army of Reform Presenter: Julia Osman, Mississippi State University

Armed and Educated: The Foundation of the Military Enlightenment in Elizabeth's Russia, 1741-1762 Presenter: Tyler Mazda, USMA West Point

Commentator: Christy Pichichero, George Mason University

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor Driving and Maintaining Military Morale

Chair: Paul Huddie, Military Welfare History Network

'Each officer attending the parade may feel satisfied that his former comrades are still animated by their old and invincible spirit' : representing the morale of ex-servicemen in the British Corps of Commissionaires during the late Victorian period Presenter: Nicholas Bailey, The University of Leeds

"Flying Stress": How Psychologists and Psychiatrists supported the development of doctrine in the Royal Air Force prior to and during the Second World War Presenter:Mary Brazier, University of Wolverhampton

# The "Super-cultural USO" : Wartime Amenities, Morale, and American Identity at the National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C.

Presenter: Abby Whitlock, Independent Scholar

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor Change and Continuity in Postwar Early America: Veterans' Communities, Veterans' Wives and Widows, and the Veteran Vote, 1728-1865 Chair and Commentator: Kurt Hackemer, University of South Dakota

Narragansett Grants and Canada Townships: A History of Veterans, Land Speculators, Royal Governments, and Colonial Boundaries, 1728-1770 Presenter: Kyle Zelner, University of Southern Mississippi

**Veterans' Wives and Widows: From Warfare to Familial Welfare in the Early Republic** Presenter: Holly Mayer, Duquesne University

#### "Lincoln Learning: Abraham Lincoln and the Connection between African-American Military Service and Black Male Suffrage"

Presenter: Susannah Ural, Mississippi State University

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: McLean, 2nd Floor

#### Society at War: Gender, Race and Labor during World War II and Occupation

Chair: Amber Batura, Air Command and Staff College

# From Occupied to War Bride: The Journey of German and Japanese Women Through Occupation to America

Presenter: Riley Ford, Texas Christian University

**'We are Not Savages': Motherhood and Race during the US occupation of Germany** Presenter: Sabrina Thomas, Texas Tech University

#### 'God Needs Keen Workmen': Masculinity, Conscientious Objection, and the Nation in World War II America

Presenter: Caleb Woodall, Pembroke College, Cambridge

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

#### Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor Roundtable: Curating Military Places: Exploring the History of Cultural and Natural Resource Management for Military Installations

Moderator: Sarah Barksdale, Department of the Air Force

Discussant: Alan Landers, U.S. Air Force - 96th Test Wing

Discussant: Daniel Weldon, National Park Service

**Discussant:** Jason Theuer, National Park Service

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor The U.S. Navy and Popular Culture

Chair: Caroline Tapp, Naval History and Heritage Command

Aspiration and Critique: Space Navies in Star Trek and Battlestar Galactica Presenter: John Fahey, U.S. Naval History and Heritage Command

**U.S. Navy in Invasion Fiction** Presenter: Tyler Pitrof, Naval History and Heritage Command

Commentator: Laurence Burke, National Museum of the Marine Corps

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor

From Soldier to Storyteller: World War Veterans Who Became Famous Children's Authors

Chair: Hal Friedman, Henry Ford College

**Elizabeth 'Betty' P. McIntosh: From OSS Operative to Author of Children's Books** Presenter: Mary Kathryn Barbier, Mississippi State University

**How War and Fatherhood influenced JRR Tolkien's Mythmaking** Presenter: Mark Folse, U.S. Army Center of Military History

**Lloyd Alexander: High Fantasy for Children** Presenter: Kenneth Anthony, Mississippi State University

Commentator: Kathleen Broome Williams, Independent Scholar

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Lee, Lobby Level Popular Culture and the History of Military Medicine: China Beach, Venereal Disease, and Zombies, Oh My!

Chair and Commentator: Mike Hankins, Smithsonian Air And Space Museum

# A Braindead Idea That Just Might Work: The History of Zombies in Military History and National Security

Presenter: Michael Doidge, U.S. Air Force Test Center History Office

Will the Real China Beach Please Stand Up?: A Comparison of the Real and Fictional Experiences in The U.S. Army Hospitals at China Beach, Da Nang, Republic of Vietnam, 1968-1972

Presenter: Donald Hall, Department of Defense

### Joe, Release Me From Your Kung Fu Grip: The Portrayal of Women and Venereal Disease in World War I, Interwar, and World War II Public Health Campaigns

Presenter: Heather Salazar, Ohio University

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

#### Location: Jackson, Lobby Level European Theater Prisoners of War in WWII

Chair and Commentator: Brian K. Feltman, Georgia Southern University

#### The Song of Stalag 1A: Music, Remembrance, and Memory of French-Belgian Prisoners of War 1941-1992meye Presenter: Holly Harris, Southern Methodist University

# Re-educating Prisoners of War: The American and British Democratization Programs for German POWs, 1944-1948

Presenter: Sam Erkiletian, King's College London

#### **First Captured: American Prisoners of War and their 'Nazi' Captors** Presenter: Derek Mallett, US Army Command and General Staff College

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#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Madison, Lobby Level Fighting for Recognition: Gender and Equality in the American and British Armed Forces

Chair and Commentator: Zayna Bizri, Eastern Washington University/Aytch 3 Productions

## I Aint No Fighting Bloke: Gender and Regimental Culture in the British Army Service Corps, 1914-1918

Presenter: Thomas Stephens, Indiana University, Bloomington

#### "I Can Get Shot At, I Just Can't Shoot Back": U.S. Servicewomen and the Combat Exclusion Policy in the 1980s

Presenter: Ariel Natalo-Lifton, Temple University

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level War and Genocide: Military Histories of the Holocaust

Chair and Commentator: Nina Janz, NIOD

#### **'Untarnished Regiment'? Divergent Perspectives on the Wehrmacht's 9th Infantry, 1939-41** Presenter: Matthew Olex-Szczytowski, Independent Scholar

As Conditions on the Ground Warrant: Dwight Eisenhower, the Holocaust, and Changing Perceptions of the European Theater of Operations Presenter: Jason Lantzer, Butler University

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM Location: Rosslyn 1, Lobby Level Marvels of the Mind: The US Military at the End of an Era

Chair: Mary Elizabeth Walters, Air Command and Staff College

#### **Overpromise, Underdeliver: The Bottom Up Review and the Remaking of the US Military** Presenter: Ben Griffin, United States Military Academy

#### Gulf War Victory and the End of the Cold War Army

Presenter: Kevin Zhang, United States Military Academy

# A Far Cry from Desert Storm, a Teaser Trailer for the War on Terror: America in Somalia, 1992-1993

Presenter: Jonathan Carroll, Royal Military Academy Sandhurst

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

Location: Rosslyn 2, Lobby Level The People of American and British Intelligence during the First World War

Chair and Commentator: Lon Strauss, US Marine Corps Command and Staff College

#### Memoirs and Published Diaries of American Intelligence Personnel of World War I Presenter: Mark Stout, Johns Hopkins University

Americans in British Military Intelligence, 1914-1920

Presenter: Bruce Jock, Independent Scholar

#### Memorializing the American Cryptologists of the First World War

Presenter: Betsy Rohaly Smoot, Independent Scholar

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

#### Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor Covert Action—New Research on a Storied Subject

Chair and Commentator: Andrew Hammond, International Spy Museum

**U.S. Covert Operations in Ukraine, 1949-1953** Presenter: Thomas Boghardt, U.S. Army Center of Military History

#### Covert Action: The National Myth and the Reality

Presenter: Genevieve Lester, U.S. Army War College

#### **CIA Covert Action: A Historical Perspective**

Presenter: Magda Long, King's College London

12:00PM - 1:30PM Lunch Break

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor Roundtable: Using Alternative History to Think Through Current and Future Problems: The RAND Arroyo Battlefield Futures Program

Moderator: Ty Seidule, Hamilton College

**Discussant:** Sean Barnett, RAND Corporation **Discussant:** Eliot Cohen, Center for Strategic and International Studies

Discussant: Gian Gentile, RAND Corporation

**Discussant:** Adam Givens, RAND Corporation

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor Reassessing Military/Congressional Relations from WWII to the Present Chair: Jennifer Mittelstadt, Rutgers University

**Drafting Nurses: American Women and Wartime Obligations in World War II** Presenter: Kara Vuic, Texas Christian University

"The Army and Our Soldiers Need This Vehicle:" The Army, Congress, and the "Save the Bradley" Campaign Presenter: David Kieran, Columbus State University

Congress, the Aberdeen Proving Ground Scandal, and the Backlash against Gender-Integrated Training in the U.S. Army Presenter: David Fitzgerald, University College Cork

#### 1:30 PM - 3:00 PM

#### Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor Transforming Airpower History for the Public: The National Air and Space Museum's New Approaches to Presenting Military Aviation

Chair: Miranda Summers Lowe, National Guard Bureau History Office

## Airpower Nation: Presenting Post-World War II Military Aviation at the National Air and Space Museum

Presenter: Mike Hankins, Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum

#### World Wars in the Air: Interpretive Frames at the National Air and Space Museum Presenter: Roger Connor, Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum

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#### Air Power Education in the National Air and Space Museum

Presenter: Michael Hulslander, Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum

Commentator: Caroline Tapp, Naval History and Heritage Command

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: McLean, 2nd Floor

#### The U.S. Military and Imperial Expansion in the Long Nineteenth Century

Chair: Heather Stur, University of Southern Mississippi

# "All They Want is a Chance": Buffalo Soldiers and the Black Press from the Spanish-American to Philippine-American Wars, 1898-1902

Presenter: Anamarie Rangel, The University of Southern Mississippi

**Irregular Amnesia: How the U.S. Military learned to forget across the long 19th Century** Presenter: James Sandy, University of Texas Arlington

**Good Ideas and Failed Promise: The Military Occupation of New Mexico, 1846-1847** Presenter: Thomas Spahr, U.S. Army War College

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor Young Scholars Panel: Making Militaries, Making States: Military Institution-Building and International Politics, 1870-1940

Chair and Commentator: John Walker, US Military Academy - West Point

#### Twilight in the Caribbean: Re-contextualizing the Virginius Crisis as a Turning Point in American and Spanish History Presenter: Nicholas Blauth, United States Naval Academy

#### A Navy Second To None: Japanese influence On United States Naval Expansion and Relations During WWI Presenter: Haley Smith, George Mason University

Nationalist Army Logistics and Army Food Provision in Republican China, 1926-1937 Presenter: Boshen Yan, University of Chicago

**Intermarium: Josef Pilsudski's Grasp for Eastern European Federation** Presenter: Paul Conroy, United States Military Academy

#### 1:30 PM - 3:00 PM

#### Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor Neglected Perspectives on the Korean War

Chair: Thomas Hanson, US Army Command and General Staff College

#### 'Mass Must be Said Within the Sound of the Cannon': Faith and Fighting in the Eighth US Army in the Korean War

Presenter: Casey Ellisen, Texas A&M University

#### Destroy and Burn All Targets: The Lessons and Objectives of American Strategic Bombing During the Korean War

Presenter: Christian McCall, Ohio University

**The Forgotten Perspective: Admiral Chester Nimitz on the Korean War** Presenter: Jonathan Richie, Liberty University

Commentator: Jeffrey Roberts, Tennessee Technological University

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor Roundtable: Twenty Years On: The Legacies of the Iraq War, 2003 – 2023

Moderator: Tony Carlson, US Army

Discussant: Donald Wright, US Army/Army University Press

Discussant: Kate Tietzen-Wisdom, US Army Center of Military History

Discussant: Marjorie Galelli, Kansas State University

Discussant: Brit Erslev, US Army

#### 1:30 PM - 3:00 PM

#### Location: Lee, Lobby Level Roundtable: Army History Contracting Workshop

Moderator: Jon Hoffman, Center of Military History

Discussant: William Story, U.S. Army Center of Military History

**Discussant:** Julie Prieto, Center of Military History

Discussant: Meghan Vance, Texas A & M University

#### 1:30 PM - 3:00 PM

#### Location: Jackson, Lobby Level

Comparative Occupations in World War II: Eastern Europe, Western Europe and North Africa

Chair: Ruth Lawlor, Cornell University

**Race and Nationality in the Red Army and Soviet Occupation of East-Central Europe** Presenter: Vojin Majstorovic, University of North Texas

### American "Relief" in WWII North Africa: Forging a Moral Contract in the Overlap of Anglo-American Occupation and French Colonialism

Presenter: Ayelet Marron, Rutgers University

#### North African soldiers in the French Occupation Zone in Germany

Presenter: Elise Mazurie, Freiburg University

#### 1:30 PM - 3:00 PM

#### Location: Madison, Lobby Level Brutalization on the Eastern Fronts: Civilians and Soldiers in the World Wars

Chair: Grant Harward, U.S. Army Center of Military History

#### **Soldiers, Civilians, and 'Total War' in Central Europe, 1914-1939** Presenter: Jesse Kauffman, Eastern Michigan University

#### **Experiencing Occupation in Scorched Black Earth: Memory of the Great Patriotic War in Kursk Oblast, 1941-1943** Presenter: Daniel Giblin, The Citadel

# Villains and Heroes, Murderers and Victims: German Settlers in Wartime Poland and their Expulsion

Presenter: Jadwiga Biskupska, Sam Houston State University

Commentator: Eric Lohr, American University

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level Panel: Ideologies, Networks, Ecologies, Economies: The Politics of Total War at the Turn of the 19th Century

Chair: Tryntje Helfferich, The Ohio State University at Lima

# Shooting for country and democracy. The History of the Swedish Volunteer Sharp Shooters from the Napoleonic Wars to the End of the Cold War

Presenter: Erik Lakomaa, Stockholm School of Economics

## Elemental War: Military Mortality, Total War, and the Forces of Nature in the Age of Napoleon

Presenter: Joseph Horan, Colorado School of Mines

## Legacies of Strategy: Continuity and Divergence in British Strategic Thinking from the 18th to the 19th Century

Presenter: Anna Brinkman, King's College London

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM Location: Rosslyn 1, Lobby Level Continuity and Change: Reconsidering Elements of Operational Art

Chair and Commentator: Craig Mantle, Canadian Forces College

The return of conventional state on state warfare and operational art: what the discipline got right, and what were the surprises

Presenter: Rebecca Jensen, Canadian Forces College

The Evolution of Canadian Operational Thought from 1995 to 2011: Discontinuity between Doctrine and Practice Presenter: Howard Coombs, Royal Military College of Canada

#### **Canadian Air Force Targeting during Operation Unified Protector: Operational Art?** Presenter: Richard Goette, Canadian Forces College

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

Location: Rosslyn 2, Lobby Level Sex, Drugs, and Social Control: Military Justice and the Management of Soldiers in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20th centuries

Chair and Commentator: John Worsencroft, Louisiana Tech

## Uniformed Lust: The Austro-Hungarian Imperial Armed Forces and Same-Sex Desiring Soldiers (1855–1918)

Presenter: Daniel Gunz, University of Vienna

#### "A Crime through the Use of His Seropositivity:" HIV Criminalization in the U.S. Military Presenter: Natalie Shibley, Northeastern University

**The Drug Trials and Racial Unrest at Hancock Air Force Base, Syracuse, New York, 1974** Presenter: Douglas Kennedy, US Air Force Academy

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor Panel: Politics, Peoples and Logistics in the Age of Napoleon Chair: Tyler Mazda, United States Military Academy at West Point

**Peoples, Politics and Supply Networks during Napoleon's Campaign in Poland, 1806-7** Presenter: Frederick Schneid, United States Military Academy at West Point

"When I try to solve one problem, a hundred new ones appear": Russian Logistics during the Russo-Ottoman War of 1806-1812 Presenter: Alexander Mikaberidze, LSU-Shreveport

**"Are You Friends or Enemies?" Saxony between Alliances in 1813** Presenter: John Gill, National Defense University

Commentator: Michael Leggiere, University of North Texas

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor Graduate Student Representative Roundtable: The Places You Can Go: Various Careers in History

Moderator: Jorden Pitt, US Air Force Academy

Discussant: Jennifer Popowycz, National World War II Museum

Discussant: Heather Haley, Naval History and Heritage Command

**Discussant:** Kyna Stys, National Museum of the Pacific War

Discussant: Colin Colbourn, Project Recover, University of Delaware

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor Changing Perceptions: Political Activism, Presidential Speeches, and the Reinvention of the Vietnam Veteran Image

Chair: Andrew Wiest, University of Southern Mississippi

## The Heroic Prisoners-of-War: How Patriotic Rhetoric and Praises to the President United a Divided Nation

Presenter: Brian Washam II, University of Southern Mississippi

**Antecedents to the Noble Cause: Jimmy Carter and Vietnam Veterans** Presenter: Glenn Robins, Georgia Southwestern State University **Commentator:** Kyle Longley, Chapman University

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor Survival of the Fittest: Marine Corps Adaptation and Innovation in the Second World War

Chair: William Taylor, Angelo State University

# The Few, the Proud, The Combat Artists: The Innovative and Adaptive Artistic Narratives of the U.S. Marine Corps in World War II Presenter: Heather Venable, Air Command and Staff College

The Three Campaigns of the Fighting Falcons: Adaption, Innovation, and Evolution in a Marine Fighting Squadron, 1941-1945 Presenter: Pete Owen, Royal Military College of Canada

Organizing Firepower: The Creation and Evolution of the Marine Corps' Fire Support Coordination Center Presenter: Chris Hemler, Marine Corps History Division

Commentator: Paul Springer, Air Command and Staff College

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: McLean, 2nd Floor

Misplaced Memory: The Battle for Post-War Narratives from the Civil War to World War I

Chair: Ty Seidule, Hamilton College

A Shifting High-Water Mark: Confederate Monuments, the Lost Cause, and Historical Memory at Gettysburg National Military Park, 1886-1998 Presenter: Jonathan Bratten, U.S. Army Center of Military History

**Fruit From the Poisonous Tree: Rifle Clubs and Reconstruction in Army History** Presenter: Aaron Heft, U.S. Army Center of Military History

**Contrasting Memories of the "Forgotten War" in the United States** Presenter: Amanda Nagel, Command and General Staff College

**Commentator:** Adam Domby, Auburn University

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor Empire Makes the Army: New Perspectives from the British Empire

Chair: Brian Drohan, United States Military Academy

#### "Visits and Entertainments": British Propaganda and American and Indian Journalists' Battlefront Visits, 1914-1918 Presenter: Sharmishtha Roy Chowdhury, University of Connecticut

# Handing over a War: Did Britain successfully achieve 'Hibernisation' of the conflict in Ireland after the Truce in July 1921?

Presenter: William Sheehan, The Open University

### Patronage and Empire: Evidence from the British Army

Presenter: Gilad Wenig, University of California, Los Angeles

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor Undergraduate Research on American Military History

Chair: Madeleine Ramsey, Virginia Military Institute

#### **True Faith and Allegiance: The Military and the First Amendment** Presenter: Riley Malone, Virginia Military Institute

#### Latino Valor in the Second World War

Presenter: Payton Amos, Virginia Military Institute

#### **The Know-Nothing Party: Nativist Movements in Antebellum America from 1844 to 1860** Presenter: Will Reid, Virginia Military Institute

#### **The 1753 Treaty of Winchester and the Origins of the Seven Years' War** Presenter: Nolan Kinz, Virginia Military Institute

Commentator: Joel Christenson, OSD Historical Office

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor

#### New Approaches to African Postcolonial Warfare: The Case of the Nigerian Civil War

**Chair and Commentator:** Timothy Stapleton, University of Calgary

#### Challenging the Cold War Logic: The Nigerian Civil War

Presenter: Marco Wyss, Lancaster University

'Serious but apparently insurmountable limitations': Challenges to military observers in the Nigerian Civil War (1967-70) Presenter: Douglas Anthony, Franklin & Marshall College

### Coups, Camaraderie, and Command Failures: The case of Operation OAU during the Nigerian Civil War

Presenter: Roy Doron, Winston-Salem State University

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Lee, Lobby Level Roundtable: Military University Presses: Navigating the World of Open Access Military Publishing

Moderator: Angela Anderson, Marine Corps University Press

Discussant: Jason Gosnell, Marine Corps University Press

Discussant: Katherine Dahlstrand, Army University Press

**Discussant:** William Eliason, Army University Press

Discussant: Antulio Echevarria, U.S. Army War College

**Discussant:** Paul Hoffman, Air University Press

#### 3:30 PM - 5:00 PM

Location: Jackson, Lobby Level

Roundtable: "The New Normal": Professional Military Education During and After Covid-19

Moderator: Andrew Zwilling, United States Naval War College

**Discussant:** Daniel Lynch, United States Naval War College

**Discussant:** Mara Robinson, Air University

Discussant: Nathan Packard, Marine Corps University

Discussant: Dave Cotter, United States Army Command and General Staff School

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Madison, Lobby Level Civil War and Civil Society: Antecedents and Legacies of Civil War Violence

Chair and Commentator: Sarah Burgos, Museum of the Virginia National Guard

#### Solace in Suffering: Civil War Veterans' Political Patronage Networks

Presenter: Stanley Schwartz, Cedarville University

## One More War to Fight: Union Veterans' Fight for Equality through Reconstruction, Jim Crow, and the Lost Cause Presenter: Stephen Goldman, Shepherd University

# Contextualizing General Order No. 11 in Civil War Missouri: Population Transfer as a Counterinsurgency Tactic

Presenter: Jeremy Knoll, The Ohio State University

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level The Human Nature of Operation Barbarossa

Chair and Commentator: David Wildermuth, Shippensburg State

**Correlating German Casualties with Barbarossa's Culmination** Presenter: Robert Kirchubel, Purdue University

**Did the German Armed Forces Use Rape as A Weapon of War in the USSR?** Presenter: Teddy Uldricks, University of Nevada Las Vegas

How Nazi was the German Soldier? Revisiting an Old Debate Presenter: David Harrisville, Brown University

3:30 PM – 5:00 PM Location: Rosslyn 1, Lobby Level Panel: Who You Know, What You Know: Networks, Knowledge, and 20th Century War

Chair: Huw Bennett, Cardiff University

**Liddell Hart and the 'roll-call of the Godfathered': A Network of Reputation?** Presenter: Michael Finch, Deakin University **Missionaries of statistical control: the Army Air Force Statistical School and the creation of management knowledge in the aftermath of World War 2** Presenter: Liam Kane, Deakin University

### Have you heard..? Gossip, Knowledge, and the Social Life of the British Military in the First World War

Presenter: Aimée Fox, King's College London

#### **Profit, patriotism, and expertise: The mobilisation of shipping expertise and British grand strategy in the First World War** Presenter: David Morgan-Owen, King's College London

**Commentator:** Brian Linn, Texas A&M University

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Rosslyn 2, Lobby Level Fighting to Serve: Race and Service in the US Military, 1898-1948

Chair and Commentator: Anthony J. Cade II, Air National Guard History Office

#### "Not of Pure White Race": The Segregated Draft and Race Relations in Puerto Rico, 1898-1920s

Presenter: Micah Wright, Lincoln University, Missouri

#### Joining the "White Man's Service": African Americans in the U.S. Marine Corps During World War II

Presenter: Alexander Bielakowski, University of Houston-Downtown

#### Red Sashes, Red Tails: Black West Pointers and the Tuskegee Airmen, 1936-1948

Presenter: Nicholas Hurley, United States Military Academy

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor Women and War in South America

**Chair:** Mike Huner, Grand Valley State University

Serving the Patria: New Roles for Women in Wartime Bolivia, 1932-1935 Presenter: Robert Niebuhr, Arizona State University

Like the Tigress Defends her Cubs: Women Soldiers of the Thousand Days' War in Colombia, 1899-1902

Presenter: Marlon Londoño, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

#### **Being Fighters without fighting? Women in the Independence War of Venezuela** Presenter: Frederic Spillemaeker, Institut Français d'Etudes Andines

**Commentator:** Elizabeth Shesko, Oakland University

#### Saturday, 20 April 2024

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor Vice Presidential Panel: The U.S. Military and Suppressing Domestic Disorder

Chair: Wayne E. Lee, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill

**Building the Blue Wall: The Paramilitary Turn in American Policing** Presenter: Ryan Reynolds, Mississippi State University

How to Rationalize a Domestic Military Operation: The 1932 Bonus Expeditionary Force, the Hoover Administration, and the Perils of Just War Rhetoric Presenter: James J. Kimble, Seton Hall University

**The War on Crime: The National Guard and Law Enforcement in the 1960s** Presenter: Miranda Summers Lowe, Army National Guard

Commentator: Greg Daddis, San Diego State University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor

Outsiders, Borderlands, and Nationalism: Race and Ethnicity in Chinese Military History

Chair: Eric Setzekorn, George Mason University

Chinese Members in the Multi-Racial Volunteer Forces in China: Hong Kong and Shanghai, 1853-1942

Presenter: Chi Man Kwong, Hong Kong Baptist University

**Favoring Guangxi: Regionalism in Bai Chongxi's Military Career from the 1920s to 1950s** Presenter: Kelly Hammond, University of Arkansas

## If We Cannot Soothe, Then We Must Punish: Qing Tactics in Quelling the Dungan Rebellion, 1862-1875

Presenter: Kenneth Swope, University of Southern Mississippi

**Commentator:** James Bonk, College of Wooster

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor The Winds of War: The History of Climatic Influences on Warfare

Chair and Commentator: Dagomoar Degroot, Georgetown University

**The Climatic influences on Julius Caesar's Art of War in the Gallic War** Presenter: Antonio Salinas, Georgetown University

**Climate Change and the Origins of Conflict: Beyond the Food Price Paradigm** Presenter: Emma Moesswilde, Georgetown University

**Re-evaluating the British Conquest of Southern India: The Influence of Climate on 18th century Mysore Campaigns of the East India Company** Presenter: Jitendra Bisht, Georgetown University

**Climate and Castorcide: War On, and In, the Natural World** Presenter: Camden Elliot, Harvard University

'God Hath not Ordained Winter for Fruit': Climate, Winter Storms, and the 1625 Expedition to Cadiz

Presenter: Joseph Bienko, Penn State University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: McLean, 2nd Floor

Strategic Cultures and the Making of American Doctrine in the 19th and 20th centuries

**Chair and Commentator:** Gordon Rudd, School of Advanced Warfighting, Marine Corps University

"Army Dictionary Wants Words:" The History and Power of U.S. Army Terminology Standardization 1810-2023 Presenter: Elena Wicker, U.S. Army Futures Command

# America's Real Strategic Culture: Defeat and Resurgence during and after the late Cold War (1975-2022)

Presenter: Claudio Innocenti, Windsor Charter Academy

## The Tenth Mountain Division, Polar Explorers and Finnish Expatriates and U.S. Army's Cold War Arctic Doctrine

Presenter: Paul Landsberg, United States Air Force

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor

#### Recovering What Remains: Managing American War dead at the End of the 19th Century

Chair and Commentator: Zachary Matusheski, Henry M. Jackson Foundation

## Have My Son's Body Returned Here: Remains Repatriation and Military Funerals During the Spanish-American War

Presenter: David Marthy, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

## "That Beautiful Glade, Vernal with Evergreens, Bordering the Severn:" The Journey of Huron's Dead to Annapolis

Presenter: Anna Holloway, Naval History and Heritage Command

## Buzzards after Battle: The Quartermaster Burial Corps and the Recovery of American Dead after the Spanish-American War

Presenter: Kari Boyd-Weisenberger, University of Alabama

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor

## Panel: Citizen Soldier? Porous and Contested Boundaries between Civilian and Service Member

Chair and Commentator: Jay Forsyth, Independent Scholar

#### **Transnational Comparisons: Black GIs in Army Service Forces and Civilians Workers during World War II** Presenter: Douglas Bristol, University of Southern Mississippi

"We Did Not Lay Aside the Role of Citizen": The U.S. Army "Mutinies" of 1946

Presenter: Aaron Peterka, Independent Scholar

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor

#### The American Military in Britain: Experiences, Encounters, and Legacies, from WWI to WWII

Chair: Kate Lemay, Smithsonian National Portrait Gallery

#### **The First Friendly Invasion: The American Military in Britain, 1917-1919** Presenter: Sam Edwards, Loughborough University

"Sing You Soldier!" - The 923rd Engineer Aviation Regiment and African American Military Identity in Britain, 1943-1945 Presenter: Graham Cross, Manchester Metropolitan University

## "We have come home": Veteran pilgrimage and the intergenerational transmission of memory at the 100th Bomb Group Memorial Museum Presenter: Hattie Hearn, Imperial War Museum

Commentator: Clive Webb, University of Sussex

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Lee, Lobby Level Military Visual Culture, 1830s-1930s

Chair: Maura Lyons, Drake University

**The Zouave Image** Presenter: Thomas Brown, University of South Carolina

#### From Battlefield to Burial: The Visual Discourse of Death

Presenter: James Broomall, Shepherd University

#### Grave Visions: Picturing Death in Photograph Albums of the War of 1898

Presenter: Krystle Stricklin, Smithsonian American Art Museum and Renwick Gallery

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Jackson, Lobby Level Diplomacy and Defense from Nixon to Reagan

Chair: Sara Castro, US Air Force Academy

#### The Trials and Tribulations of SALT II

Presenter: Nicholas Eckenrode, The Ohio State

## Knitting the Velvet Gauntlet: Goldwater-Nichols, the end of the Cold War, and the development of American defense diplomacy Presenter: George Greanias, National Intelligence University

# Telemetry Makes Strange Bedfellows: The Importance of Telemetry Intelligence During the Cold War

Presenter: Theodore Givler, US Air Force Academy

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Madison, Lobby Level Military Leadership and the Permissibility of Violence

Chair: Drew Flanagan, University of Pittsburgh at Bradford

A Line Crossed: How General Alfred Sully's Escalation of Wrongs Fueled Acts of Atrocity Presenter: Jacob Morris, Department of History, USMA

**Race Wars: War Without Mercy and The American War in the Pacific in Comparative Context** Presenter: Benjamin M. Schneider, US Army Command and General Staff College

"White Rage": The Dialectic of Terrorism in Reagan's America Presenter: Alex Hobson, Wake Forest University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level Roundtable: Ambitious on Purpose: Publicity and Marketing for Historians

Moderator: Paul Springer, Air Command and Staff College

Discussant: Sam Caggiula, U.S. Naval Institute Press

Discussant: Ricardo Herrera, U.S. Army War College

Discussant: Tanya Roth, MICDS

Discussant: Philip Shackelford, South Arkansas College

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Rosslyn 1, Lobby Level

Marines at Mid-Century: The Marine Corps' evolving mission from the 1930s to the 1950s.

Chair: Frank Kalesnik, Independent Scholar

**The True Legacy of Pierre J. Ortiz: Legionnaire, Marine, and/or Commando?** Presenter: Nicholas Reynolds, Independent Scholar

**Evans Carlson and the Chinese Communists** Presenter: Stephen Platt, University of Massachusetts 'Flying Leathernecks': The Public Debate over Close Air Support and the Future of the U.S. Marine Corps, 1945-1953 Presenter: Rod Andrew, Clemson University

Commentator: William Mclaughlin, Marine Corps University

Commentator: Scott Belliveau, Virginia Military Institute

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Rosslyn 2, Lobby Level Geostrategic Gulf: The Significance of the Arabian Gulf from the First World War to the Present

Chair: Michael Finch, Deakin University

**Geostrategic History of the Gulf: Theater or Objective?** Presenter: Richard Wiersema, National Defense University

**The Evolving Significance of the Gulf during the First World War** Presenter: Nikolas Gardner, UAE National Defence College

A Critical Theater? The Gulf and the Second World War

Presenter: Andrew Stewart, Australian National University

**Technology as a Panacea to the Security Problems facing the Gulf States** Presenter: Warren Chin, Rabdan Academy UAE

#### 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM

#### Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor Roundtable: "Women at War with America: A 40-Year Retrospective on the Work of Dr. D'Ann Campbell and the Study of Women and War"

Moderator: Kara Vuic, Texas Christian University

Discussant: Allison Abra, University of Manitoba

Discussant: Sarah Myers, Messiah University

**Discussant:** Heather Stur, University of Southern Mississippi

Discussant: Charissa Threat, Chapman University

Discussant: D'Ann Campbell, Culver-Stockton College

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor Presidential Panel:Librarians and Historians: The Academic Relationship through the Lens of the Society of the Cincinnati

**Chair:** Keith Muchowski, New York City College of Technology, Former Fellow of the Society of the Cincinnati

### **Overcoming Generational Tendencies to Achieve Better Search Results**

Presenter: Megan Casey, National Defense University

**Meeting the Cataloging Scholars who Make Historical Sources Findable** Presenter: Mark Danley, Independent Scholar, Former Fellow of the Society of the Cincinnati

## Making the Most of Your Visit to the American Revolution Institute of the Society of the Cincinnati Library

Presenter: Rachel Nellis, American Revolution Institute of the Society of the Cincinnati

## One Academic Librarian's Research Trip to the American Revolution Institute of the Society of the Cincinnati's Library and the Lessons He Learned

Presenter: Keith Muchowski, New York City College of Technology, Former Fellow of the Society of the Cincinnati

Commentator: Jennifer Speelman, United States Merchant Marine Academy, SMH President

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

#### Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor Learning Lessons on the Eastern Front and Beyond (1914-1941)

Chair and Commentator: Geoff Wawro, University of North Texas

**Was There a 'Learning Curve' on the Eastern Front (1914-1917)?** Presenter: Nick Lloyd, King's College London

Learning Lessons of the First World War and Building the Red Army, 1918-1921 Presenter: Sofya Anisimova, University College Dublin

#### **Divining Lessons of Total War on the Eastern Front: Military Debates in Interwar Romania** Presenter: Grant Harward, U.S. Army Center of Military History

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor

#### Games, War Games, and Museums: New Fields for Innovation in Teaching Military History

Chair: John Fahey, US Naval History and Heritage Command

"Duck and Cover": Using Military History Simulations in the Classroom Presenter: Matthew McDonough, Coastal Carolina University

**Building a New National Navy Museum: Transforming a Vision into a Reality** Presenter: Edward Valentin, National Museum of the United States Navy

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

Location: McLean, 2nd Floor

The Art of Commemorating War: Soldier and Civilian Crafts, Music and Other Forms of War Art

Chair: Thomas Brown, University of South Carolina

From 'Somewhere in France' to Somewhere in the Collections: Recovering Soldier Art at the Canadian War Museum Presenter: Sarafina Pagnotta, Carleton University

'Music and Guns Go Hand In Hand': World War I and the Sonic History of American Warfare Presenter: David Suisman, University of Delaware

**The Coverings of War: War-Related Quilts in Canada, 1850 to 1950** Presenter: Heather Smith, Western University

**Graphic History and Visualizing the Military Past** Presenter: Matthew Barrett, Wilfred Laurier University

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

#### Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor Young Scholars Panel: War Stories: Narrating and Experiencing Conflict

Chair and Commentator: Charissa Threat, Chapman University

#### The Evolution of the Modern War Memoir and its Definitions

Presenter: Kelly Taylor, Chapman University

#### Desertion, Execution, and the Aftermath at Home

Presenter: Libby Whitlow, Oklahoma State University

#### Celebrating Assimilation: Holiday Celebrations in World War I

Presenter: Laura Neis, Chapman University

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor Rhythms of War: Music and the Making and Unmaking of Martial Culture

Chair and Commentator: Christopher R. Carey, Army University Press

#### African American Origins of United States Marching Cadences Presenter: Travis Salley, US Army, University of Southern Mississippi

### "The Most Serious Work I Have Ever Undertaken": Noble Sissle, James Reese Europe, and the Biography of Racial Reclamation

Presenter: Andrew Walgren, University of Georgia

#### **Shifting Iraq War Memory: Musical and Sonic Irony in the Blowback Podcast** Presenter: Abigail Shupe, Colorado State University

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor

#### Roundtable: Empire, Decolonization, and War: "Globalizing" 20th Century Military History

Moderator: Brian Drohan, U.S. Military Academy at West Point

Discussant: Tarak Barkawi, Johns Hopkins University

Discussant: Erik Linstrum, University of Virginia

**Discussant:** Michelle Moyd, Michigan State University

Discussant: Lydia Walker, The Ohio State University

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

#### Location: Lee, Lobby Level The Politics and Practices of Occupation, 1912-1950

Chair and Commentator: Peter R. Mansoor, The Ohio State University

Holding the Chokepoint: The New Army, Colonial Empire, and the Isthmus of Panama Presenter: Graydon Dennison, Temple University

Living with the Enemy: Everyday Life and Social Interactions in the Luxembourg Occupation Zone in Germany (1945–55) Presenter: Félix Streicher, Maastricht University

## Uncle Sam in Pyongyang: Examining the failure of the United Nations occupation of North Korea in the autumn of 1950

Presenter: Luke Thrumble, University of Nottingham

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Jackson, Lobby Level Technologies of Rule: Military Innovation and Geopolitics, 1899-1939

Chair and Commentator: Lori A. Henning, St. Bonaventure University

**Dodging a Bullet: Great Britain, the Dum-Dum, and the 1899 Hague Conference** Presenter: Alan Anderson, Norwich University

**Fascist Italy's Barbed-Wire Barrier: Drawing the 'line' between colonial violence and modern border security, 1925-32** Presenter: Jessi Gilchrist, King's College London

Death Rays and Defiants: Reinterpreting New Military Technology in the Interwar Period , 1919-1939

Presenter: David Zimmerman, University of Victoria

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Madison, Lobby Level Inconvenient Service: The Martial Woman and the United States Army

Chair and Commentator: Leisa Meyer, College of William and Mary

More Than "Camp Followers": Camp Women During the American Revolution, Their Value to Effective Warfare, and Historiographical Depreciation

Presenter: Gabrielle Pressley, College of William and Mary

#### 'Romance of the War': Narrative Arcs and Social Tensions in the Coverage of Female-Assigned Soldiers during the Civil War

Presenter: Thalia Chrysanthis, College of William and Mary

#### In the Name of Freedom: Black Wacs at Work during the Second World War

Presenter: Barbara Crouch, Texas Christian University

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level Honor the Dead: War Graves and the Politics of Remembrance in the Two World Wars

Chair and Commentator: Ian Isherwood, Gettysburg College

Recovering a Forgotten Tragedy of the First World War: The SS Tuscania Memorial in Baraboo, Wisconsin Presenter: Steven Trout, University of Alabama

**Returning the Names to Our Unknowns: The Canadian Casualty Identification Program** Presenter: Renee Davis, Canadian Depart. National Defence, Directorate of History and Heritage

#### British War Graves Community in the French Resistance (1940-44)

Presenter: Caitlin DeAngelis, Independent Scholar

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM Location: Rosslyn 1, Lobby Level Twentieth Century Naval Leadership and U.S. Society

Chair: Randy Papadopoulos, US Navy

A New ERA for Women in the Navy: Zumwalt, Z-Grams, and the All-Volunteer Force Presenter: Heather Haley, Naval History and Heritage Command

**Demonstrating the U.S. Navy's Technical Expertise: The Raising of Submarine S-51** Presenter: Trent Hone, ICF International

"Proving Our Worth": The Forgotten African American Seabees of World War II Presenter: Frank Blazich, National Museum of American History

**Commentator:** Branden Little, Weber State University

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM Location: Rosslyn 2, Lobby Level African Experiences in World War II: Soldiers and Civilians

Chair: Roy Doron, Winston-Salem State University

From Uniforms to Ultimatums: Status, Rights, and Resistance in French West Africa during the Second World War Presenter: Danielle Poerter-Sanchez, Colorado College

To "Satisfy the Colony and the Americans at the same time:" Airfields, Swimming Pools, and the World War II Transformation of Kinshasa Presenter: Alex Marino, US Army War College

**Other People's Battles: African Desertion in the World Wars** Presenter: Samuel Fury Childs Daly, University of Chicago

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor Roundtable: Revisiting Race and Racism during the Vietnam War

Moderator: Jason Higgins, Virginia Tech

Discussant: Beth Bailey, University of Kansas

Discussant: Megan Threlkeld, Denison University

Discussant: Juan Coronado, Central Connecticut State University

Discussant: Gerald Goodwin, Le Moyne College

12:00PM - 1:30PM

Lunch Break

12:00 PM – 1:30 PM Location: Arlington Ballroom, Salon 4, 1st Level SMH Annual Member's Meeting

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor Expanding Interpretations of Women's Experiences and Identities in World War II

Chair: Allison Abra, University of Manitoba

Ladies Outrageous: The Women's Military Corps in Film During World War II Presenter: Brittany Huner, University of North Texas

Only Contradiction to Offer: Women as Civilian Soldiers and Non-Combatant Combatants in World War II France Presenter: Andrew Orr, Kansas State University

"Women do not make good spies:" A Gendered Analysis of the Recruitment of Spies for the Special Operations Executive's F Section During WWII Presenter: Danielle Wirsansky, Florida State University

Commentator: Tejasvi Nagaraja, Cornell University

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor After The War: The Importance of Leadership and Diplomacy in Resolving Conflict and Establishing Stability

Chair: Dean Nowowiejski, US Army Command and General Staff College

The Founders' Court of Opinion: How Gossip and Barbs Shaped The Actions of American Diplomats after the War of Independence Presenter: Kelsa Pellettiere, University of Mississippi

"We'll be Back in 10 Years": American Soldiers and French Civilians After Liberation Presenter: Cameron Zinsou, US Army Command and General Staff College

**Dissatisfied Occupiers: Sex and Disobedience in Postwar Germany** Presenter: Jessica Luepke, University of North Texas

Commentator: Louis DiMarco, US Army Command and General Staff College

1:30 PM - 3:00 PM

Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor

#### 'Learning' from 'Success': The Vietnam War Era Marine Corps

Chair: Mark Folse, US Army Center of Military History

**CAP in Contact: Gauging Progress Among Combined Action Platoons in Vietnam** Presenter: Cavender Sutton, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Learning to Leave: The Marine Corps Withdrawal from Vietnam and its Lessons, 1969-1971 Presenter: Ross Phillips, United States Naval Academy

**'Better' Vietnams: Early 1970s Marine Corps Operating Concepts** Presenter: Brian Donlon, Texas A&M/USMC

Commentator: J.P. Clark, US Army War College

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: McLean, 2nd Floor

Reflections and New Perspectives of 19th Century American Military Professionalism

Chair: Ethan Rafuse, US Army Command and General Staff College

# American Military Professionalism and the Nineteenth Century: Reflections upon Theory and Its Historical Application

Presenter: Christopher Stowe, Command and Staff College, Marine Corps University

**The Surgeon's War: Professionalization and the Medical Corps** Presenter: Lindsay Privette, Anderson University

## Friends, Classmates, Countrymen: The Personal and Professional at the United States Military Academy

Presenter: Julia Wall, The University of Alabama

**Commentator:** Samuel Watson, United States Military Academy

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor Image Development, Tactical Innovation, and POWs in the West: New Research on the American Revolutionary War

Chair: Jessica Sheets, Marine Corps History Division

'A Vast Concourse of Spectators:' Military Headquarters and Continental Army Public Image in the War of Independence

Presenter: Steven Elliott, Field Programs Office, U.S. Army Center of Military History

# 'Necessary to be Practised by a Batallion Going on American Service': Reconstructing the Revival of the British Light Infantry

Presenter: Gregory Urwin, Temple University

**'Let everyone arise to revenge Crawford's Blood': William Crawford, the Western Campaign, and Prisoners of War during the American Revolution** Presenter: Duncan Knox, Temple University

Commentator: Holly Mayer, Duquesne University

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor Reassessing Military Success in the Civil War

Chair and Commentator: Alan Downs, Georgia Southern University

**Fire and Fury: The Effectiveness of Permanent Fortifications in the United States Civil War** Presenter: Ronald Piccirilli, Park University

Taking the War to The Planters Long Before Sherman's March: The US Navy, River Raids, and African American Pilots Presenter: Adam Domby, Auburn University

"The Incarnation of Destruction:" Confederate General James Edward Rains and the Reassessment of Western Theater Civil War Generals Presenter: Lucas Wilder, HistoryGoneWilder.com

1:30 PM - 3:00 PM

Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor Texas Tech University College of Media & Communication Sponsored Panel: Military and Media: Bridging Disciplines, Expanding Insights, Increasing Perspectives

Chair: William Howe, Texas Tech University

## Loose Lips and Media Slips: Communicating Secrecy in the Second World War RCAF Radar Program

Presenter: Maya Hirschman, University of Toronto

"As Good As a 'Natrul' Man:" Speed Jaxon, the African American Press, and the Re-imagining of Black American Military Masculinity during WWII Presenter: Kathleen E. Alfin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

# William Westmoreland and the Press Tour of November 1967: Talking Points Versus Reality of the Vietnam War

Presenter: James R. Witkoski, University of Southern Mississippi

#### Media representations of Child Soldiers and the Ethical Dilemma of Encountering Children in Theatres of Armed Conflict Presenter: Michelle Jones, Samaritans

**The Valorization of Historical Periods in Military Apparel: The Case of Grunt Style** Presenter: William Howe, Texas Tech University

### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: Lee, Lobby Level

#### Roundtable: Teaching War Theory: When History and Practice of War Meet

Moderator: Ryan Wadle, US Naval War College

Discussant: Vanya Eftimova Bellinger, US Naval War College

Discussant: Peter Lodge, Vanderbilt University

Discussant: Magdalena Bogacz, The Johns Hopkins University -SAIS

**Discussant:** Eric Murphy, National Defense University

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

Location: Jackson, Lobby Level Historicizing 'Hearts and Minds': The Psychological Turn in Modern Warfare, 1945-1971

Chair and Commentator: Uyen Nguyen, Institute for Peace & Conflict, Texas Tech University

## "Defending the Frontiers of the French Union": Promoting Empire and Western Identity in the French Zone of Occupied Germany, 1946-55

Presenter: Drew Flanagan, The University of Pittsburgh at Bradford

**Wars of the Mind: Allied Militaries and the Making of 'Psywar' Defense Expertise, 1945-1965** Presenter: Terrence G. Peterson, Florida International University

# With Open Arms: The Effectiveness and Choice of the Chieu Hoi Program during the American War in Vietnam

Presenter: Kyle Rable, Texas Tech University

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM Location: Madison, Lobby Level Narrating the Nation: Military Service, Memory, and Belonging `

Chair and Commentator: Timothy Hemmis, Texas A&M University Central Texas

"People of Much Abandoned Characters": Militiamen, Indians, and the Pursuit of Liberty on the Revolution's Southern Frontier

Presenter: Susannah Haury, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**Teaching Patriotism: The Memory of Privateers in Antebellum Popular Fiction** Presenter: Ariel Wilks, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

### (Re)Writing the Narrative: The Naming Commission and its Impact on the Heritage and Heraldry of the National Guard

Presenter: Elena Friot, The Gemini 3 Group/National Guard Bureau

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level The Spies Who Made Us: Intelligence Beyond Popular Portrayals

Chair: Mark Stout, Johns Hopkins University

#### Why They Spied: Exploring Spy Motivations in the American Civil War Presenter: Benjami Lyman, United States Military Academy

**Signals Intelligence and the Advent of Cyber – an Australian Historical Perspective** Presenter: John Blaxland, Australian National University

**Beyond Bond: British Portrayals of Spy Craft during the Cold War** Presenter: Greg McNiff, World War II Discussion Forum

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM Location: Rosslyn 1, Lobby Level Korean War Legacies

Chair: Teresa Iacobelli, Canadian War Museum

**Korean War Commemoration, Memorials, and Memory in Canada and South Korea** Presenter: Andrew Burtch, Canadian War Museum

"The Sharp End, Korea:" Landscape Photography and the Canadian Soldier Presenter: Sarah Hart, Carleton University

**China's War in Korea: Impact, Memory, and Geopolitics** Presenter: Xiaobing Li, University of Central Oklahoma

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM Location: Rosslyn 2, Lobby Level Roundtable: Vietnamese Strategy During the Vietnam War

Moderator: Christopher Goscha, Université du Quebec à Montreal

**Discussant:** Mark Moyar, Hillsdale College

Discussant: Jay Veith, National League of POW/MIA Families

Discussant: David Prentice, Oklahoma State University

#### 1:30 PM – 3:00 PM

#### Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor Airmen in the Early Days of Aviation: USAFA Panel Examining Airmen's Combat Experiences during the Early Days of Aviation

Chair: Matt Dietz, US Air Force Academy

**Early Aviation and the Spirit of Innovation** Presenter: Jennifer Weber, US Air Force Academy

Sleepless Nights 'Broken by Dreams': Staleness and the Psychological Consequences of Aerial Combat in World War I Presenter: Jorden Pitt, US Air Force Academy

Thorpe Abbots at War: The English Interaction with American Aircraft Maintainers During World War II Presenter: John Prince, US Air Force Academy

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor Stars in Space: Makers of the United States Space Force

Chair and Commentator: David Arnold, National War College

**The Space Force's Godfather: John B. "Bruce" Medaris** Presenter: Lisa Beckenbaugh, Air Command and Staff College

**The Space Force's Revolutionary Commander: Thomas S. Power** Presenter: Brent Ziarnick, Schriever Space Scholars, Johns Hopkins University

Father of the Space Force: Thomas S. Moorman Jr. Presenter: William Sanders, US Space Force

Father of the Space Command: James V. Hartinger Presenter: Meg Martin, US Air Force Academy

Comment: Mike Pavelec, Schriever Space Scholars, Johns Hopkins University

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor Globalizing African Military History Through the Ages

Chair and Commentator: Charles Thomas, Air Command and Staff College

### "The Unbearable People of Ethiopia:" Examining the Efficacy of Medieval African Infantry, 1086-1221

Presenter: Cameron Winter, Independent Scholar

#### Deployment, Difficulties and Demobilization: Botswana Defence Force's Peacekeeping Missions in the Post-Cold War Era Presenter: Bafumiki Mocheregwa, University of Southern Mississippi

Presenter: Bafumiki Mocheregwa, University of Southern Mississippi

**Operation Boleas: Reflecting Back Upon Twenty-five Years** Presenter: Patrick Whang, University of Cape Town

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor More Than Just Auxiliaries: Revaluating the Second World War by Reintegrating Indigenous

Forces

Chair: Edward Pinfield, King's College London

#### **Revisiting Indigenous Contributions: The Libyan Arab Force**

Presenter: Elizabeth Gardner, King's College London

Jewish Supernumerary Police and the Arab Revolt in Palestine, 1936-1939 Presenter: Shlomi Chetrit, Israel National Police

Commentator: Jacob Stoil, US Army School of Advanced Military Studies

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM Location: McLean, 2nd Floor Operationalizing the Anglo-American Alliance in World War II

Chair and Commentator: Janet Valentine, Independent Scholar

Air Bridge to the Allies: Establishing the US Army Air Force Trans-Atlantic Movement During World War II Presenter: John Curatola, National World War II Museum

Managing Allies: Dwight D. Eisenhower, Harold Macmillan, and Allied Force Headquarters in North Africa Presenter: Richard Damms, Mississippi State University, Meridian

Anglo-American Relations in Film and Reality: George Patton, Arthur Coningham, Laurence Kuter and American Perceptions of Historical Memory Presenter: Brian Laslie, US Air Force Academy

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Indigo 202A Young Scholars Panel: Cold War Military Institutions

Chair: Mary Kathryn Barbier, Mississippi State University

The South African Institute for Maritime Research: Coups, Commodores and the plot to spread AIDS through Southern Africa Presenter: Thomas Hartley, Nelson Mandela University

**Soldiers, The City, and The State: The Berlin Problem and The U.S. Military, 1960-1965** Presenter: Deye Li, The University of Chicago

Always on Alert: The Final Years of the Live Oak Planning Group and the Defense of West Berlin, 1983-90

Presenter: Ryan Singsank, London School of Economics

Commentator: Amanda Demmer, Virginia Tech

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor The Irony of Efficiency: Servicewomen and the U.S. Military in the 20th Century

Chair: Tanya Roth, MICDS

Forgotten Plans & Unclear Duties: Planning for Women's Military Service in the Interwar Period Presenter: Kaitlyn Ross, Texas A&M University

Material Culture as Evidence: Revealing the Inefficiencies in Women's Service during World War II Presenter: Molly Sampson, Arizona State University

Efficient Attempts to Handle Inefficiencies: American Servicewomen and the Defense Advisory Committee on Women in the Services 1951-1952 Presenter: Grace Anne Parker, Temple University

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor British Strategy in the Western Mediterranean, 1793–1815

Chair and Commentator: Abigail Mullen, U.S. Naval Academy

**Strategy and Diplomacy in Admiral Sir John Jervis's Mediterranean Command, 1795-1797** Presenter: Evan Wilson, U.S. Naval War College

**Gilbert Elliot, Imperfect Agent of Empire** Presenter: Joshua Meeks, U.S. Naval War College

#### **POWs and British Manning in the Peninsular War** Presenter: J. Dancy, U.S. Naval War College

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

Location: Lee, Lobby Level Roundtable: Bloody Years of Peace: A Global Military History of the Interwar Period Moderator: Zachery Fry, US Army Command and General Staff College

Discussant: Ian Johnson, University of Notre Dame

**Discussant:** Timothy Stapleton, University of Calgary

Discussant: Robert Clemm, Global College of Professional Military Education

Discussant: William Waddell, Air War College

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Jackson, Lobby Level Roundtable: Warfighting Other than Battle in the Late Classical and Hellenistic World

Moderator: Bret Devereaux, North Carolina State University

Discussant: Jon Lendon, University of Virginia

Discussant: Paul Johstono, Air Command & Staff College

Discussant: Jenn Finn, Loyola University Chicago

Discussant: Jeffrey Rop, University of Minnesota - Duluth

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

Location: Madison, Lobby Level Making Soldiers, Making Citizens: Military Service and American Identity in the 20th Century

Chair: Elena Friot, The Gemini 3 Group/National Guard Bureau

### **From Skepticism to Support: How the Progressive Era Changed Americans' Minds about the US Army in the Early 20th Century** Presenter: James Berry, History Department, US Military Academy at West Point

An Alien Army of Citizen Soldiers: Recruitment of Eastern European Refugees into the United States Army through the Lodge-Philbin Act of 1950 Presenter: James Schroeder, Washington State University

**Military Conscription and the Formation of American Identity** Presenter: Taren Sylvester, Center for a New American Security

#### 3:30 PM - 5:00 PM

#### Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level Roundtable: Hidden Histories in War Museums: Beyond the Written Word

Moderator: Tim Cook, Canadian War Museum

Discussant: Teresa Iacobelli, Canadian War Museum

Discussant: Chrisopher Warren, National World War I Museum and Memorial

Discussant: Kimberly Guise, The National WWII Museum

Discussant: Paul Morando, National Museum of the United States Army

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

#### Location: Rosslyn 1, Lobby Level New Considerations for Strategic and Combat Decision-Making

Chair and Commentator: Peter D. Haynes, Army Futures Command

**Psychological Processes and Combat Decisionmaking** Presenter: Alan Zimm, Conflict Analytics

**Uncivil Conflict: When Armies Do Not Intervene** Presenter: Irving Levinson, University of Texas - Rio Grande Valley

### Echoes of Wars Past: The Vietnam and Afghanistan Shadows in Modern Strategy

Presenter: Steven Nolan, Joint Enabling Capabilities Command (JECC)

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM

Location: Rosslyn 2, Lobby Level Roundtable: Breaking the Mold: Transforming the Future of History Education

Moderator: Philip Shackelford, South Arkansas College

**Discussant:** Adam Seipp, Texas A&M University

**Discussant:** Emily Swafford, University of Michigan

Discussant: Kyriakos Nalmpantis, Baldwin Wallace University

**Discussant:** Katie Stollenwerk, SNA International

#### 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor Biographical and Experiential Approaches to Transnational War Volunteering, 19th-21st Centuries

Chair: Samuël Kruizinga, University of Amsterdam

#### Across Borders and Battlegrounds: A Transnational Study of War Experiences of WWII Volunteers from the BeNeLux Countries Presenter: Nina Janz, NIOD

Fighting for what? The changing motivations of transnational war volunteers between the 19th and 20th centuries Presenter: Enrico Acciai, Università degli Studi di Roma Tor Vergata

**Foreign Fighters in Ukraine: Mobilisations, Combat experiences, and Return trajectories** Presenter: Fabienne Thijs, University of Amsterdam

Commentator: David Malet, American University

#### 5:30 PM – 7:00 PM Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor Recognition of Morison and Simmons winners and Keynote Address

#### Sunday, 21 April 2024

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor

#### Battlefield Innovations: How GI and Marine Ingenuity Meets the Challenges of Combat

Chair: Kater Miller, National Museum of the Marine Corps

#### Battle Scars: How Remnants of Battlefield Modifications Revealed the Hidden History of an Iwo Jima Veteran Tank Presenter: Jonathan Bernstein, National Museum of the Marine Corps

**Busting the Bocage: GI Improvisations in the Normandy Campaign July 1944** Presenter: Steven Zaloga, Teal Group Corp.

**"The American Understands Machinery": U.S. Ingenuity in the War in the Pacific, 1941-45** Presenter: Robert Wettemann, United States Air Force Academy

Commentator: John Curatola, National WW2 Museum

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor Strategic Insights from World War II

Chair and Commentator: Presenter: Stan Fisher, US Naval Academy

**Government Girls: Crowd Sourcing Aircraft in World War II** Presenter: Jayson Altieri, US Air Force

**Yanks on the Eastern Front: US Army Air Forces in Operation Frantic, 1944** Presenter: Jeff Schultz, Luzerne County Community College

The U.S. Army in the Pacific War, 1941–45: Insights for Strategists and Scholars Confronting the Challenges of Great Power Competition and Conflict with China Peter D. Haynes, Army Futures Command

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor Beyond Politics: A Reexamination of the United States National Guard

Chair and Commentator: Kitiara Newman, Independent Scholar

**Company B Will Stand Together: From Frontier Militia to the 1st North Dakota Volunteers** Presenter: Carole Butcher, Independent Scholar

Insurrection, Supply Chain Issues, Martyrdom, and Mayhem: Analyzing the 1934 Minneapolis Trucker's Strike from a National Guard Perspective Presenter: Johannes Allert, Swansea University

Marshall, MacArthur, and Mobilization: The Michigan Maneuvers of 1936 and the Maturation of the National Guard in the Interwar Period Presenter: Matthew Savage, Independent Scholar

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: McLean, 2nd Floor The Right Lessons Learned? Reassessing Lessons from Three Cold War Conflicts

Chair and Commentator: Kyle Rable, Texas Tech University

**Ignoring Failure: Interwar Escapism in the Post-Vietnam U.S. Army, 1973-1976** Presenter: Eric Burke, 52d FW, United States Air Force

The Tank Urban Warfare Conundrum: Armoured Warfare in an Urban Environment: Case Study: Binh Ba 1969 Presenter: Philip Webster, Texas Tech University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor Roundtable: Cyber Conflict: Lessons from Experience

Moderator: Randy Papadopoulos, U.S. Navy

Discussant: Michael Warner, U.S. Cyber Command

Discussant: Chris Demchak, U.S. Naval War College

Discussant: Emily Goldman, U.S. Cyber Command

Discussant: Michael Fischerkeller, Institute for Defense Analyses

**Discussant:** J.D. Work, National Defense University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor The Past is Present: History of the Modern World

Chair: Jon Mikolashek, Joint Advanced Warfighting School (JAWS)

**Sleepwalking into War: The Allied Entry into the Pacific Theater of WWII** Presenter: Michael Knapton, Joint Advanced Warfighting School (JAWS)

Peaks and Valleys in the Sino-American Relationship: Implications for Technological Cooperation and Competition in the Age of Artificial Intelligence and Great Power Rivalry Presenter: Charles Dye, Joint Advanced Warfighting School (JAWS)

General Nathanael Greene's Use of Diplomatic, Informational, and Economic Power to Win the Southern Campaign of the American Revolution Continues to Provide Useful Lessons for Modern Military Strategists

Presenter: Stephen MacLeod, Joint Advanced Warfighting School (JAWS)

Commentator: Craig Smith, Joint Advanced Warfighting School (JAWS)

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor Whose Navy? Recovering Neglected Voices of Naval Personnel

Chair and Commentator: Paul Westermeyer, Marine Corps University

#### "Early Impressions are Lasting" - Mess Attendants and Their Midshipmen at the United States Naval Academy, 1845-1923

Presenter: Samuel Limneos, U.S. Naval History and Heritage Command

#### **Becoming Men, Consequently: From "Contraband" to Men Through Naval Service in the American Civil War** Presenter: Micah Bellamy, Valencia College

**US Naval Officers, Slavery, and the Second Seminole War** Presenter: Roger Bailey, American Battlefield Trust

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

#### Location: Lee, Lobby Level Roundtable: War Stories: Documenting World War I Experiences

Moderator and Discussant: Jennifer Keene, Chapman University

Discussant: Tammy Proctor, Utah State University

Discussant: Yigit Akin, The Ohio State University

**Discussant:** Colleen Moore, James Madison University

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Jackson, Lobby Level

#### New Perspectives on Infantry Service in a Long, Global Second World War: 3rd Canadian Infantry Brigade on and Behind the Front

Chair and Commentator: Lee Windsor, The University of New Brunswick

**Rest, Recovery, and Discipline: 3rd Canadian Infantry Brigade Behind the Front** Presenter: Cindy Brown, University of New Brunswick

Having a Coloured Complexion: Canadian Army Race Policy and Black Soldiers in the 3rd Canadian Infantry Brigade Presenter: Katelyn Stieva, The University of New Brunswick

**Ending 3rd Brigade's War: The Netherlands Liberation in April-May 1945** Presenter: Mackenzie Smith, University of New Brunswick

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM

Location: Madison, Lobby Level In the Footsteps of Peter I: The Russian- Ukrainian Naval War, 2022-2024

Chair and Commentator: Arthur Coumbe, Office of Economic Manpower Analysis

**`Birds of Prey' Drones, Unmanned Aircraft, Unmanned Surface Vehicles (USV's), Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV's) and the Russo-Ukrainian War, 2022-2024** Presenter: Rhonda Smith-Daugherty, Alice Lloyd College

**A War of Partisans: The Partisan Groups and the War in the Ukraine, 2022-2024.** Presenter: Patrick Albano, Fairmont State University

In the Footsteps of Tsar Peter I; The Russo-Ukrainian Naval War 2022-2024 Presenter: Leo Daugherty, U.S. Army Cadet Command

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level Popular Memory and Historical Narratives

Chair and Commentator: Ron Milam, Texas Tech University

After Slaughterhouse Five: The Search for Kurt Vonnegut's Missing Comrades Presenter: Kevin Ruffner, Independent Scholar

A Tale of Two Belles: The Memphis Belle and Public History Presenter: Ryan Clauser, Desales University

Shaping Historical Narratives: The Influence of Military Propaganda Presenter: Talabi Ayegbusi, Federal University Oye-Ekiti

#### 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor

#### Warmaking on the State Level During the Great War

Chair and Commentator: Annette Amerman, Naval History and Heritage Command

### In the Shadows of the Golden State: California's Minority Communities During World War One

Presenter: Alex Nelepovitz, San Diego State University

#### A Question of Loyalty: Minnesota and the First World War

Presenter: Alison Kimlinger, Independent Scholar

#### The Garden State and Its Memory: New Jersey and the Great War

Presenter: Richard Wasserman, Belleville JROTC/Drew University

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Salon 4, 1st Floor

Window into a Secret World: New Perspectives on Science, Technology, and Military History

**Chair and Commentator:** Anthony Eames, Ronald Reagan Presidential Foundation, George Washington University

Nerve Center of War: Satellite Communications and the Evolution of Britain's Command and Control Network

Presenter: Aaron Bateman, George Washington University

**Soviet Science and the Development of Anti-Satellite Weapons** Presenter: Asif Siddigi, Fordham University

Ghosts, Models, Mirrors: Chemical Weapons at the Dawn of the Atomic Age

Presenter: Alison McManus, Johns Hopkins University

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Salon 5, 1st Floor Air Defense, 1918-1940: United States, Belgium and the Netherlands. The Doctrinal and Organisational Development of a New Weapon

Chair: Johannes Allert, Swansea University

**The Defense of Dutch Airspace, 1920-1939** Presenter: Wim Klinkert, Netherlands Defense Academy

American AAA Between the Wars Presenter: Bryon Greenwald, National Defense University

#### The Defense of Belgian Airspace, 1914-1940

Presenter: Jonathan Epstein, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York

**Commentator:** Victoria Sotvedt, University of Calgary

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Salon 6, 1st Floor Taking Flight: The Past, Present, and Future of the Air National Guard

Chair and Commentator: Blair Haworth, Air Force, Air National Guard History Office

"Initial Success or Total Failure:" EOD Operations in the Air National Guard Presenter: Anthony J. Cade II, Air Force, Air National Guard History Office

#### Providing Professional Military Education for the Air National Guard's Part-Time Force, 1967-2023

Presenter: Nathan Marzoli, Air Force, Air National Guard History Office

The Saga of Recapitalization in the Air National Guard, 1947-2023

Presenter: David Anderson, Air Force, Air National Guard History Office

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

Location: McLean, 2nd Floor

#### Perception is Reality: The Treatment of Civilian Internees and Prisoners of War in the Second World War and the US War in Vietnam

Chair: Greg Kupsky, Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency

Civilian Internment in the Early Second World War

Presenter: Raffael Scheck, Colby College

**Military Police Shootings of Japanese Americans at the Incarceration Camps during WWII** Presenter: Stephanie Hinnershitz, Air Command and Staff College

### They thought we were the only ones without an axe to grind: Canadian Militaries and POW Exchanges during the Vietnam War

Presenter: Jean-Michel Turcotte, Directorate of History and Heritage, Department of National Defense

Commentator: Derek Mallett, US Army Command and General Staff College

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

#### Location: Manassas, 2nd Floor Military-Building in East Asia: American Security, Advisory Groups, and the early Cold War

Chair: Eric Setzekorn, George Mason University

**Finding an Asian Legion in Korea: The Rise of Margins in U.S. Military-Building** Presenter: Syrus Jin, University of Chicago

**Training Advisors during the Cold War** Presenter: Nathaniel Weber, South Texas College

**Politics by Other Means: The Military Assistance Advisory Group – Taiwan** Presenter: James Graham, US Army

Commentator: Julia Famularo, INDOPACOM JIOC

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Mt. Vernon, 2nd Floor Commanding Personalities: The Politics of Command in the First World War Chair and Commentator: Jon Mikolashek, Joint Advanced Warfighting School (JAWS)

**The Long and the Short: Artillery in the French Spring Offensive of 1917** Presenter: Bruce Gudmundsson, The Tactical Notebook

**The Personal Factor and German Army Command in the First World War** Presenter: Tony Cowan, Independent Scholar

**A Gentleman's Coalition: Allied Coordination in the Baltic States, 1919** Presenter: Andrew Huebner, University of North Texas

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Alexandria, 2nd Floor Panel: The Military Leader as Public Servant

Chair and Commentator: Jonathan Parshall, Independent Scholar

Mark Bristol, Commander Torpedo Station: The Challenges of Interacting with the Public in a Time of Great Technological Change Presenter: John Kuehn, US Army Command and General Staff College

MacArthur's Finest Hour Presenter: Richard Frank, US National World War 2 Museum

A True Sailor-Statesman: Admiral Raymond A. Spruance as the U.S. Ambassador to the Republic of the Philippines, 1952 to 1955 Presenter: Andrew Blackley, Independent Scholar

Community of Intelligence: Historians and the Education of Both 'King's Navies' in Peace and War, 1872-1952

Presenter: David Kohnen, US Naval War College

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM Location: Lee, Lobby Level The Contested Cold War Beyond High Politics

Chair and Commentator: Bryan Gibby, United States Military Academy

#### U.S. Marine Track and Field Athletes and the Cold War

Kater Miller, National Museum of the Marine Corps

#### "The Koreans Never did Anything to Us": African American Critique of United States Intervention in the Korean War

Chris Dixon, Macquarie University, and Jessica Johnson, Macquarie University

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Jackson, Lobby Level From the Jaws of Defeat: American Military Leadership in Time of Crisis across Three Centuries: Greene, Patton, and Ben Davis

Chair: Mark Grotelueschen, Dept of Military and Strategic Studies, USAF Academy

#### Patriots and Politics, Redcoats and Reconstruction: General Nathanael Greene and Grand Strategy of the Southern Campaign 1780-1783 Presenter: H. Allen Skinner, Liberty University

**Patton Takes Command of II Corps** Presenter: Kevin Hymel, Arlington National Cemetery

#### Changing Toxic Cultures the Ben Davis Way

Presenter: Charles Dusch, USAF and USSF, Retired

**Commentator:** Jay Boyd, Army Reserve Educational Foundation

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

Location: Madison, Lobby Level Ready or Not: Perspectives on Air Operations, Airlift, and National Security: The "Hollow Force" of the 1970s, Operation Nickel Grass, and the Afghan Airlift

Chair: John Terino, Air Command and Staff College

**"Our Raison d'être": The Air Force's Struggle with Readiness, 1969-78** Presenter: Daniel Gipper, Texas A&M University

**Operation Nickel Grass: Perspectives on a Successful Airlift** Presenter: Jill Hopkins, Florida State University

# "The craziest thing I ever saw": The Humanitarian Experience of Al Udeid Air Force Base and Operation Allies Rescue

Presenter: Perry Colvin, Auburn University

**Commentator:** Terry Beckenbaugh, Air Command and Staff College

#### 10:30 AM - 12:00 PM

#### Location: Jefferson, Lobby Level Gliders, Commandos, and Bombings: Re-examining Historical Narratives of World War II

Chair and Commentator: Paxton L. Stover, Kansas State University

### Army Special Forces in World War II: How Japanese Commando Units challenge the perception of a strictly Western Phenomenon Presenter: Zane Whitney, Kansas State University

## From House Floor to Folklore, the Meeting that Launched 13,903 Gliders: A History of WACO's CG-4A Hadrian Glider

Presenter: Charles Sexton, Kansas State University

**More difficult: The tactical consequences of the bombing of the Abbey of Monte Cassino** Presenter: Kevin Malmquist, US Army

#### 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM

#### Location: Pentagon, 1st Floor Roundtable: In a Foreign Land: NATO Forces in the Federal Republic of Germany, 1945-1990

**Discussant:** Adam Seipp, Texas A&M University

Discussant: Sebastian Cox, Air Historical Branch, RAF

Discussant: Peter Johnston, Imperial War Museum

Discussant: Ashley Vance, CMH

12:00 PM

**Conference Concludes**