

**Schedule of Sessions**  
**Society for Military History Annual Meeting**  
**Frederick, Maryland, 19-22 April 2007**

For Questions, Contact: Program Committee Chairman, Conrad Crane at smh2007papers@yahoo.com.

	<b>Thursday, April 19, 2007 6:00 p.m.</b>
	<i>Society for Military History Council Meeting</i>

	<b>Thursday, April 19, 2007 7:00 p.m.</b>
<b>Kick-Off Event</b>	<p><i>Teaching Military History: Transferring the Wisdom of the Past to the Students of Today</i></p> <p>Chair: Spencer C. Tucker, <i>Virginia Military Institute</i> (retired)</p> <p>Lee Eysturliid, <i>Illinois Mathematics and Science Academy</i></p> <p>Malcolm Muir, Jr., <i>Virginia Military Institute</i></p> <p>Mark Grimsley, <i>Ohio State University</i></p> <p>James H. Willbanks, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>Comment: Audience</p>

	<b>Friday, April 20, 2007 7:30 am</b>
	<i>Journal of Military History Editorial Board Breakfast</i>

	<b>Friday, April 20, 2007 8:30 am.-10:00 a.m.</b>
<b>A-1</b>	<p><i>Gettysburg's Battle and Battlefield History: New Research on the Fight and Preserving its Memory</i></p> <p>Chair: Wayne E. Motts, <i>Adams County (PA) Historical Society</i></p> <p>“I am Still in the Land of the Living’: Letters from the Gettysburg Battlefield” Eric Campbell, <i>Gettysburg National Military Park</i></p> <p>“The Remaking of the Gettysburg Battlefield Five Times Over!” Ben Dixon, <i>State University of New York at Oneonta</i></p> <p>“Far Above Our Poor Power to Add or Detract’: Administration of the Gettysburg Battlefield by the National Park Service, 1933-1938” Jennifer Murray, <i>Auburn University</i></p> <p>Comment: Scott Hartwig, <i>Gettysburg National Military Park</i></p>
<b>A-2</b>	<p><i>Joint Operational History</i></p> <p>Chair: Graham Cosmas, <i>Joint History Office</i></p> <p>“Planning for the U.S. Intervention in Haiti” Ronald Cole, <i>Joint History Office</i></p>

	<p>“A Field Historian in the SOF Olympics: Task Force K-Bar and Documenting Joint Combat Operations in Afghanistan, 2001-2002” David Crist, <i>Joint History Office</i></p> <p>“Planning for Post-War Reconstruction of Kuwait” Wayne Dzwonchyk, <i>Joint History Office</i></p> <p>“Historical Coverage of Joint Operations” Hans Pawlisch, <i>Joint History Office</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Audience</i></p>
<b>A-3</b>	<p><b><i>German Armies of 1813-1814</i></b>  <i>Chair: John H. Gill, National Defense University</i></p> <p>“I am Making Unheard of Efforts to be able, in a few months, to present Your Majesty with a new army...’: The Recreation of the Westphalian Army in 1813” Michael Pavković, <i>U.S. Naval War College</i></p> <p>“Freiheitkrieg and Freiwillige: Volunteer Battalions in the German Armies, 1813-1815” Rick Schneid, <i>High Point University</i></p> <p>“The Role of Allied Streifkorps during the Invasion of France in 1814” Michael V. Leggiere, <i>Louisiana State University in Shreveport</i></p> <p><i>Comment: John H. Gill, National Defense University</i></p>
<b>A-4</b>	<p><b><i>The American Social Sciences in World War I</i></b>  <i>Chair: Barton Hacker, National Museum of American History</i></p> <p>“Progressive Social Sciences in the Great War” Margaret Vining, <i>National Museum of American History</i></p> <p>“Below the Bar: The U.S. Army and Sub-Standard Manpower in World War I” Sanders Marble, <i>U.S. Army Office of Medical History</i></p> <p>“Recipe for Citizenship: Gender, Professionalization and Power During World War I” Kate Scott, <i>College of William and Mary</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Jennifer Keene, Chapman University</i></p>
<b>A-5</b>	<p><b><i>World War II: The ‘Good War’ through a Non-Traditional Lens</i></b>  <i>Chair: Theodore F. Cook, William Patterson University of New Jersey</i></p> <p>“Learning the ‘Devil’s Language’: A Comparative Analysis of Allied and Japanese Language Training Programs” Allison Gilmore, <i>Ohio State University-Lima</i></p> <p>“The Good Book and the Good War: American Christianity in World War II” Nicholas A. Krehbiel, <i>Kansas State University</i></p>

	<p>“Boredom Accentuated By Routine: Scholarly Neglect and World War II Naval Medicine” William McEvoy, <i>Kansas State University</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> Gregory J.W. Urwin, <i>Temple University</i></p>
<b>A-6</b>	<p><b><i>Africa and Late Victorian Small Wars, 1870-1902</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair:</i> Stephen Miller, <i>University of Maine</i></p> <p>“British Military Perspectives on Africa in the Late Nineteenth Century” Edward M. Spiers, <i>University of Leeds</i></p> <p>“Manipulating the ‘modern curse of armies’: Wolseley, the Press and the Ashanti War, 1873-1874” Ian F.W. Beckett, <i>University of Northampton</i></p> <p>“Confronted with the facts: Why the Boer Delegates at Vereeniging accepted a Humiliating Peace to end the South African War, 31 May 1902” Fransjohan Pretorius, <i>University of Pretoria</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> Stephen Miller, <i>University of Maine</i></p>

***Break – 10:00-10:15***

<b>Panel</b>	<b><i>Friday, April 20, 2007 10:15 a.m. – 11:45 p.m.</i></b>
<b>B-1</b>	<p><b><i>Aussies, Advisors and the NVA: 'Others' Intersect with the American Experience at the Crossroads of the Vietnam War</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair:</i> Kenton J. Clymer, <i>Northern Illinois University</i></p> <p>“From Saigon to Baghdad: Vietnam and the Transformation of Australian Defense Policy” Jeffrey Grey, <i>University College, Australia</i></p> <p>“Strangers Meeting at the Crossroads of War: The U.S./Australian Combat Advisory effort in Vietnam” Andrew Wiest, <i>University of Southern Mississippi</i></p> <p>“The Other Side of the Hill: What We Knew – and Didn’t Know – About the North Vietnamese at the Battle of Khe Sanh” John Prados, <i>National Security Archive</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> Kenton J. Clymer, <i>Northern Illinois University</i></p>
<b>B-2</b>	<p><b><i>Soldiers, Politicians &amp; Civilians at the Crossroads: National Socialist Germany &amp; Europe, 1933-1945</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair:</i> Dan Mortensen, <i>Airpower Research Institute</i></p> <p>“The Sword and the Swastika; The German Military an Nazi Occupation Policy in the Soviet Union” Geoffrey Megargee, <i>Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies</i></p>

	<p>“The Pen and the Sword: The Development of Austrian Military Policy and its Intersection with Austrian Diplomacy, 1934-1938” Alex Lassner, <i>Air War College</i></p> <p>“Special ‘Sonderbehandlung’: The Impact of Wehrmacht Nihilistic Violence During the Final Days of National Socialism, April-May 1945” Russell Hart, <i>Hawai’i Pacific University</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Dan Mortensen, Airpower Research Institute</i></p>
<b>B-3</b>	<p><b><i>19<sup>th</sup> Century Military Education</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Ethan Rafuse, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>“Military Knowledge and Professionalism at West Point before the Civil War” Wayne Wei-siang Hsieh, <i>U.S. Naval Academy</i></p> <p>“A ‘Most Unworthy Fellow’: Cadet William H. Carter’s Witness to racial Integration at old West Point” Ronald Machoian, <i>U.S. Air Force</i></p> <p>“Citizens, Not Soldiers: Military Service and Antebellum Military Schools” Bradford Wineman, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Samuel J. Watson, U.S. Military Academy</i></p>
<b>B-4</b>	<p><b><i>On the Threshold of Modern Technology: Anti-Submarine Warfare at the End of WWII</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Michael Whitby, Directorate of History and Heritage, National Defence Headquarters, Canada</i></p> <p>“Fido: A Case Study of Allied Cooperation in World War II” Kathleen Broome Williams, <i>Cogswell Polytechnial College</i></p> <p>“Smart Mining without Smart Mines – Second World War British Operations in the Baltic” W.J.R. Gardner, <i>Naval Historical Branch, Ministry of Defence, United Kingdom</i></p> <p>“‘One of your Bedtime Stories’: The Destruction of U-247, September 1944” Malcolm Llewellyn-Jones, <i>Naval Historical Branch, Ministry of Defence, United Kingdom</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Michael Whitby, Directorate of History and Heritage, National Defence Headquarters, Canada</i></p>
<b>B-5</b>	<p><b><i>Occupation and Incursion: New Perspectives on the Union Army and the Southern Home Front</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: George Rable, University of Alabama</i></p> <p>“Libby Prison: A Study of Power and Resistance on the Southern Home Front 1863-1864” Angela Zombek, <i>University of Florida</i></p>

	<p>“I am not so Patriotic as I Was Once’: The Effects of Military Occupation on Occupying Union Soldiers” Judkin Browning, <i>Appalachian State University</i></p> <p>“Creating Military Policy at the Local Level: Black Union Soldiers and Counter-Guerrilla Warfare on the North Carolina Coast” Barton A. Myers, <i>University of Georgia</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> Paul C. Anderson, <i>Clemson University</i></p>
<b>B-6</b>	<p><b><i>Media in War</i></b>  <i>Chair:</i> William Allison, <i>Weber State University</i></p> <p>“The War that Saved Hollywood” Candice Shy Hooper, <i>Independent Scholar</i></p> <p>“A Lesson Mis-Learned: The U.S. Military Response to Embedded Journalists and the Falklands War of 1982” Jeremy Spahr, <i>University of Maryland, Baltimore County</i></p> <p>“When Civilian News Reporters, Correspondents, and Journalists Lined up to Enlist” Rob Taglianetti, <i>U.S. Marine Corps Historical Division</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> William M. Hammond, <i>U.S. Army Center of Military History</i></p>

***Lunch -- 12:00-1:30***

	<p><b><i>Friday, April 20, 2007 12:00 – 1:30 p.m.</i></b>  <b><i>Society for Military History Awards Luncheon</i></b></p>
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<b>Panel</b>	<p><b><i>Friday, April 20, 2007 1:45p.m. -- 3:15 p.m.</i></b></p>
<b>C-1</b>	<p><b><i>PRESIDENTIAL PANEL -- Crossroads of War: At the Intersection of Military, Diplomatic and Environmental Histories</i></b>  <b><i>Co-Sponsored by the American Society of Environmental History</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair:</i> Lisa M. Brady, <i>Boise State University</i></p> <p>“Yellow Jack and the British Army: Cartagena 1741 and Havana 1762” John McNeill, <i>Georgetown University</i></p> <p>“Gallipoli: The Environmental Face of Battle” William Storey, <i>Millsaps College</i></p> <p>“Give me Blubber or Give Me Bullets: The U.S. Military Restores Japanese Whaling, 1945-1951” Kurk Dorsey, <i>University of New Hampshire</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> Lisa M. Brady, <i>Boise State University</i></p>
<b>C-2</b>	<p><b><i>Unconventional Warfare in the Civil War</i></b>  <i>Chair:</i> David Fitzpatrick, <i>Washtenaw Community College</i></p> <p>“Military Counter-Terrorism Operations in the Reconstruction South” Stephen</p>

	<p>Budiansky, <i>Independent Scholar</i></p> <p>“Raid, Murder, and Retribution: The 83<sup>rd</sup> Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry and the Destruction of the Weldon Rail Road, December 1864” George E. Deutsch, <i>Independent Scholar</i></p> <p>“Burning Randolph: The Guerrilla Problem and the Union Decision to Wage War Against Civilians” John C. Mountcastle, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Robert J. Dalessandro, Army Heritage and Education Center</i></p>
<b>C-3</b>	<p><b><i>Economics in War in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century</i></b>  <i>Chair: Wayne Lee, University of North Carolina</i></p> <p>“The Crucible of the American Revolutionary War: The Military Conversion of the New England Cod Fishing Industry” Christopher P. Magra, <i>California State University at Northridge</i></p> <p>“Great Lakes Strategy: How Economic and Production Affected Military Operations Between 1775-1817” Daniel R. Vogel, <i>Edinboro University of Pennsylvania</i></p> <p>“Native American Military Alliances with Economic Underpinnings in Colonial America” Timothy C. Hemmis, <i>Edinboro University of Pennsylvania</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Ira Gruber, Rice University</i></p>
<b>C-4</b>	<p><b><i>Military and Civilian Interactions in the United States During World War II</i></b>  <i>Chair: Deborah Gershenowitz, New York University Press</i></p> <p>“‘Invoke the Law, Mr. Secretary!’ Legislating Morality During World War II” Heather Murray, <i>Louisiana State University</i></p> <p>“A Brush With War” Angela Yarber, <i>Mississippi State University</i></p> <p>“Playing in the Civilian’s Backyard: War Games in Louisiana, May 1940” Mary Kathryn Barbier, <i>Mississippi State University</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Michael S. Neiberg, University of Southern Mississippi</i></p>
<b>C-5</b>	<p><b><i>PRESIDENTIAL PANEL – The Elephant in the Room: How Warfare Between 500 and 1600 Continues to be Misunderstood</i></b>  <b><i>Co-Sponsored by De Re Militari</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Richard Abele, United States Naval Academy</i></p> <p>“Blink and You’ll Miss it: Medieval Warfare in Victor Davis Hanson’s <i>Carnage and Culture</i>” John Hosler, <i>Morgan State University</i></p>

	<p>“(P)Re-thinking Military History’ or, Early Modern Thought on Jeremy Black’s ‘Thought Book’” Steven Walton, Penn State University</p> <p>“The Really Later Crusades: Modern Use and Misuse of a Medieval Conflict” Kelly DeVries, <i>Loyola College in Maryland</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Steven Isaac, Longwood College</i></p>
<b>C-6</b>	<p><b><i>Northern Military Manpower</i></b>  <i>Chair: David S. Heidler, Colorado State University-- Pueblo</i></p> <p>“Marylanders’s Civil War Service” John M. Hawkins, <i>U.S. Military Academy</i></p> <p>“‘The Want of the Hour’: The Politics of Manpower in the American Civil War” Stephen D. Engle, <i>Florida Atlantic University</i></p> <p>“Camp Carrollton, Illinois: A Glimpse in Daily Life of Union Soldiers in the Camp of Instruction” Daniel Sauerwein, <i>University of North Dakota</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Jeanne Heidler, U.S. Air Force Academy</i></p>

***Break -- 3:15 p.m. – 3:30 p.m.***

<b>Panel</b>	<b><i>Friday, April 20, 2007 3:30 p.m. – 5:00 p.m.</i></b>
<b>D-1</b>	<p><b><i>Roundtable: Tensions in the Field: H-War and Military History in the Electronic Age</i></b>  <i>Chair: Sanders Marble, U.S. Army Office of Medical History</i></p> <p>Dale Clifford, <i>University of Northern Florida</i></p> <p>Peter Knupfer, <i>H-Net Executive Director and Michigan State University</i></p> <p>Mark Parillo, <i>Kansas State University</i></p> <p>Jill Sargent Russell, <i>George Washington University</i></p> <p>David Silbey, <i>Alvernia College</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Audience</i></p>
<b>D-2</b>	<p><b><i>Conventional Forces in Counterinsurgency: 1943-1965</i></b>  <i>Chair: Timothy R. Reese, Combat Studies Institute, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>“The German Approach to Counterinsurgency in the Balkans, 1941-1944: The Prinz Eugen Approach in Yugoslavia” Charles D. Melson, <i>Marine Corps University</i></p> <p>“A Most Conventional Force: The U.S. Marine Corps, the Dutch Marine Korps and the War in Indonesia, 1945-1949” Leo J. Daugherty III, <i>U.S. Army Accessions Command</i></p>

	<p>“Combatants and Continuities in Counterinsurgencies: Vietnam Between the Bi Wars” Christopher K. Ives, <i>Independent Scholar</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Jon Hoffman, Center for Military History</i></p>
<b>D-3</b>	<p><b><i>Soldiering in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i></b>  <i>Chair: J. Boone Bartholomees, U.S. Army War College</i></p> <p>“Rabble with Rifles: Peasant Soldiers in 1860s Japan” D. Colin Jaundrill, <i>Columbia University</i></p> <p>“Warrior Frenchmen: War and Masculinity in Napoleonic France” Michael J. Hughes, <i>Iona College</i></p> <p>“Manhood, Honor, Nostalgia, and Civil War Soldiers” Debra Sheffer, <i>University of Kansas</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Henry Gole, U.S. Army War College</i></p>
<b>D-4</b>	<p><b><i>American Views of Soviets Through Intelligence</i></b>  <i>Chair: David W. Hogan, Jr. U.S. Army Center of Military History</i></p> <p>“The Hidden Factor in Ike’s Berlin Decision: Pacific Redeployment” D.M. Giangreco, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>“‘Ivan Ivanovitch’ and U.S. Army Intelligence in Austria” Ralph W. Brown, <i>University of Louisiana, Monroe</i></p> <p>“Will they Fight” U.S. Intelligence Assessments and the reliability of Non-Soviet Warsaw Pact Armed Forces, 1946-1989” Jim Marchio, <i>Office of the Director of National Intelligence</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Theodore A. Wilson, University of Kansas</i></p>
<b>D-5</b>	<p><b><i>Why They Fought: Military Cohesion, Morale and Discipline from Classical Times through World War II</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: John Guilmartin, United States Military Academy</i></p> <p>“Flogging Citizen Soldiers: Punishment as Motivation in the Roman Legion” Eugenia C. Kiesling, <i>United States Military Academy</i></p> <p>“Enlisted for Life: Cohesion and Combat Effectiveness of the British Rank and File Under Wellington” Edward J. Coss, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>“Beyond the Brotherhood: Reassessing U.S. Army Cohesion in the Second World War” Gregory Daddis, <i>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</i></p>



	<i>Comment: John Guilmartin, United States Military Academy</i>
<b>D-6</b>	<p><b><i>Precursors and Legacies: Institutional Crossroads and the U.S. Navy's Pacific War</i></b>  <i>Chair: Edward J. Marolda, Naval Historical Center</i></p> <p>“The United States Navy and a ‘Useable’ History: The Employment of the Pacific War in the Creation of Postwar Pacific Basin Naval Defense Policy, 1945-1947” Hal Friedman, <i>Henry Ford Community College</i></p> <p>“Accurate, Timely, and Secure: U.S. Navy Fleet Problems and the Importance of Information, 1929-1940” Tim Wolters, <i>Utah State University</i></p> <p>“Imperial Japan’s Total War, 1931-1945: Neglected History” Werner Gruhl, <i>Independent Scholar</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Edward J. Marolda, Naval Historical Center</i></p>

	<p><b><i>Friday, April 20, 2007 6:00p.m. – 7:00 p.m.</i></b>  <b><i>Society for Military History Graduate Student Reception</i></b></p>
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<b>Panel</b>	<b><i>Saturday, April 21, 2007 8:30 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.</i></b>
<b>E-1</b>	<p><b><i>‘No Time like the Present’: Collecting, Archiving, and Teaching the Army's Branch History as part of the Global War on Terrorism</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: J. Britt McCarley, U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command</i></p> <p>"Depositing Memory into the Historical Memory Bank: Collecting the GWOT Experience of the US Army Signal Corps" Steven Rauch, <i>U.S. Army Signal Center and School</i></p> <p>“Artifact Collecting in Current Operations” David Hanselman, <i>U.S. Army Transportation Museum</i></p> <p>“Historical Preservation, Interpretation and Application During OIF” Richard E. Killblane, <i>U.S. Army Transportation Center and School</i></p> <p><i>Comment: J. Britt McCarley, U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command</i></p>
<b>E-2</b>	<p><b><i>World War II on the Home Front</i></b>  <i>Chair: Ingo Tauschweizer, Norwich University</i></p> <p>“Shadows in the Fog of War: Civilians in the Battle of the Bulge” Peter Schrijvers, <i>University of New South Wales</i></p> <p>“A Very Popular War: Winnipeg, 1939-1945” Jody Perrun, <i>University of Manitoba</i></p>

	<p>“Point of Intersection: German War-Time Experiences at the Home Front 1945. Methodological Reflections and Empirical Findings” Jörg Echterkamp, <i>German Research Institute for Military History</i></p> <p><i>Comment: J. Philip Jenkins, Pennsylvania State University</i></p>
<b>E-3</b>	<p><b><i>Draw Sabers: Cutting Edge Research on the U.S. Cavalry</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Gregory J.W. Urwin, Temple University</i></p> <p>“‘Healthy, Active, and Respectable Men of the Country’: The Enlisted Men of the U.S. Regiment of Dragoons, 1833-36.” Richard Grippaldi, <i>Temple University</i></p> <p>“On the Frontlines of Civil-Military Relations: The Seventh U.S. Cavalry Confronts the ‘Southern Problem’ During Reconstruction” Thomas G. Nester, <i>Texas A &amp; M University</i></p> <p>“Something Old and Something New: U.S. Cavalry in the Mexican Punitive Expedition and the First World War” Alexander M. Bielakowski, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Dr. David Dixon, Slippery Rock University</i></p>
<b>E-4</b>	<p><b><i>PRESIDENTIAL PANEL – When History Meets Other: Social History, Memory, and the Civil War</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Co-Sponsored by the Society of Civil War Historians</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: George Rable, University of Alabama</i></p> <p>“The Neighbors’ War” Jennifer L. Weber, <i>University of Kansas</i></p> <p>“On Sherman’s Track: Retracing and Remembering Sherman’s March” Anne Sarah Rubin, <i>University of Maryland – Baltimore County</i></p> <p>“Occupational Hazards: Benjamin F. Butler’s Administration of New Orleans, May-December, 1862” Jacqueline Glass Campbell, <i>University of Connecticut – Storrs</i></p> <p><i>Comment: J. Matthew Gallman, University of Florida</i></p>
<b>E-5</b>	<p><b><i>Military Advisory Teams in Historical Perspective: Case Studies from Egypt, Poland, and Vietnam</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Harold Blanton, U.S. Naval War College</i></p> <p>“Mercenaries or Missions: Foreign Advisors in the Egyptian Army of Mehmed Ali, 1817-1840” John Dunn, <i>Valdosta State University</i></p> <p>“The French Naval Mission to Poland, 1923-1932” Donald Stoker, <i>U.S. Naval War College</i></p>

	<p>“Relegated to the Backseat: Farm Gate and the Failure of the Air Advisory Effort in South Vietnam, 1961-1963” Edward Westerman, <i>U.S. Air Force Academy</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Dennis Showalter, Colorado College</i></p>
<b>E-6</b>	<p><b><i>Problems in Civil-Military Relations (8 C BC - 18th C)</i></b>  <i>Chair: Patrick Speelman, The Citadel</i></p> <p>“Military-Civilian Relations in Ancient Assyria” Sarah C. Melville, <i>Clarkson University</i></p> <p>“The Råd to War: The Swedish Council Debates of December 1654” Christopher Gennari, <i>State University of New York at Stony Brook</i></p> <p>“An Illegal Bouquet: The Constitutionality of the Seven Years’ War” Erik L. Towne, <i>Bowling Green State University</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Scott N. Hendrix, Cuyahoga Community College--West</i></p>

**Break – 10:00-10:15**

<b>Panel</b>	<b><i>Saturday, April 21, 2007 10:15 a.m. – 11:45 p.m.</i></b>
<b>F-1</b>	<p><b><i>Crossroads of Freedom: The 1862 Maryland Campaign</i></b>  <i>Chair: Mark Snell, Shepherdstown University</i></p> <p>“Ezra A. Carman and the Maryland Campaign: Facts and Fallacies of Carman’s Manuscript History of the Maryland Campaign” Thomas G. Clemens, <i>Hagerstown Community College</i></p> <p>“‘Poor Burn’, ‘Little Mac’ Fitz John, and ‘Fighting Joe’: Friendships and Funks at Antietam” Ethan Rafuse, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>“‘I Feel I am in the Position I Am Entitled To’: George Gordon Meade and the 1862 Maryland Campaign” Christopher S. Stowe, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Lesley Jill Gordon, University of Akron</i></p>
<b>F-2</b>	<p><b><i>Marines Crossing Cultures</i></b>  <i>Chair: Mark Moyar, Marine Corps Command and Staff College</i></p> <p>“Female Personnel Searchers in Afghanistan During Operation Mountain Storm” Nathan S. Lowery, <i>U.S. Marine Corps Historical Division</i></p> <p>“Freeing Al-Khafji: U.S. Marines and the Saudi Arabian Military” Paul W. Westermeyer, <i>U.S. Marine Corps Historical Division</i></p>

	<p>“Insurgency in Al Anbar Province” Carter Malkasian, <i>Center for Naval Analyses</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> Charles D. Melson, <i>Chief Historian, U.S. Marine Corps</i></p>
<b>F-3</b>	<p><b><i>British Military Manpower Issues, 1600-1814</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair:</i> Harold Selesky, <i>University of Alabama</i></p> <p>“Lords Lieutenant vs. Committees of Militia: A Comparison of Military Recruitment in the Seventeenth Century British Atlantic World” Kyle F. Zelner, <i>University of Southern Mississippi</i></p> <p>“‘The Usual Pests’: Securing Recruits for the British Navy, the Case of the Shetland Islands, 1793-1814” Kevin D. McCranie, <i>Brewton-Parker College</i></p> <p>“An Economy of Force: The British Navy, Royal Marines, and the Native American Insurgency” Allen W. McCall, <i>Georgia Southern University</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> Donald F. Bittner, <i>Marine Corps Command and Staff College</i></p>
<b>F-4</b>	<p><b><i>PRESIDENTIAL PANEL: Recent Trends in Peace History: Case Studies and Overviews</i></b> <b><i>Co-Sponsored by the Peace History Society</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair:</i> Mitchell Hall, <i>Central Michigan University</i></p> <p>"Women for Peace: The Role of Women in the U.S. Peace Movement, 1818-2006" Wendy Chmielewski, <i>Swarthmore College</i></p> <p>"Development Dictators: Military Modernization and U.S. Indonesian Relations, 1958-1963" Brad Simpson, <i>University of Maryland-Baltimore County</i></p> <p>"Current Directions in the History of Pacifism" Scott Bennett, <i>Georgian Court University</i></p> <p><i>Comment:</i> Mitchell Hall and the audience</p>
<b>F-5</b>	<p><b><i>Strategic Realignments and Operational Muddles? Axis and Naval Campaigns for Norway, 1940</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair:</i> Donald Steury, <i>Center for the Study of Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency</i></p> <p>“Whose Hand on the Tiller? The Admiralty, the Home Front and Norway, 1940” James Levy, <i>Hofstra University</i></p> <p>“Royal Navy and Kriegsmarine Submarines in a Joint Operation: Norway, 1940” Sarandis (Randy) Papadopoulos, <i>Naval Historical Center</i></p> <p>“The Architect of Failure?: Winston Churchill and the Norwegian Campaign, 1940” Christopher Bell, <i>King’s College, London</i></p>

	<i>Comment: Keith Bird, Kentucky Community and Technical College System</i>
<b>F-6</b>	<p><b><i>Topics in Australian History</i></b>  <i>Chair: Robert H. Berlin, Society for Military History</i></p> <p>“Prisoners of War Diplomacy: U.S. Servicemen held in Cambodia 1965-1969”  Moreen Dee, <i>Independent Scholar</i></p> <p>“Two Long Shadows: The Vietnam War and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder in Australia and the United States” Rosalind Hearder, <i>University of Wisconsin</i></p> <p>“‘A Long Period of Government Parsimony’: The Royal Australian Navy’s Public Relations Campaign” Augustine Meaher, <i>University of Melbourne</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Roger Spiller, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College (retired)</i></p>

***Lunch 12:00 p.m. – 1:30 p.m.***

	<b><i>Saturday, April 21, 2007 12:30 p.m. – 5:00 p.m.</i></b>
	<p><b><i>Staff Ride of South Mountain Battlefield</i></b>  <i>Staff Ride Leader: William Glenn Robertson, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p><i>NOTE: This staff ride will be an all-afternoon event, and it will go on regardless of weather conditions. Bus transportation will be available at no cost to attendees. Attendees will be asked to sign up for this trip as they check in at the conference registration table. The staff ride may be cancelled if fewer than ten attendees sign up.</i></p>

<b>Panel</b>	<b><i>Saturday, April 21, 2007 1:45 p.m. – 3:15 p.m.</i></b>
<b>G-1</b>	<p><b><i>Strategic Failure in Counterinsurgency</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Donald B. Connelly, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>“The British Strategy Against the Cyprus Insurgents 1955-1959” James S. Corum, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>“The French Strategy Against the Algerian Insurgents, 1954-1962” Jonathan M. House, <i>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p> <p>“They Just Didn’t Understand the Quagmire they Found in the Peat Bogs of Ireland: The Failure of Traditional Counter-Insurgency Strategy in Northern Ireland 1919-1921” John T. Broom, <i>Park University</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Conrad C. Crane, U.S. Army Military History Institute</i></p>
<b>G-2</b>	<p><b><i>Calculated Appeals: The U.S. Military and its Publics, from the Korean War to the All Volunteer Era</i></b>  <i>Chair: Geoffrey Megargee, Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies</i></p>

	<p>“‘If you like Ms., you’ll love Private’: The Modern Volunteer Army and the Woman Soldier” Beth Bailey, <i>Temple University</i></p> <p>“‘This Far and No Further’: The Abandonment of Political Indoctrination in the Vietnam War” Christopher DeRosa, <i>Monmouth University</i></p> <p>“Manhood, Citizenship and Military Obligation during the Korean War” Janet G. Valentine, <i>U.S. Army Center for Military History</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Bradley Carter, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p>
<b>G-3</b>	<p><b><i>Confederate Military Manpower: New Perspectives</i></b>  <i>Chair: Joseph W. Dawson, Texas A &amp; M University</i></p> <p>“Lee’s Re-Treaded Tar Heels: The 26<sup>th</sup> North Carolina between Gettysburg and the Wilderness” Richard L. DiNardo, <i>Marine Corps Command and Staff College</i></p> <p>“‘Our Trust in the God of Battles and our Own Right Army’: Hood’s Texans and Confederate Nationalism” Susannah U. Bruce, <i>Sam Houston State University</i></p> <p>“The Shreveport Maelstrom: Edmund Kirby Smith and the Management of Manpower in the Trans-Mississippi” Jeffery S. Prushankin, <i>Penn State University at Abingdon</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Joseph T. Glatthaar, University of North Carolina</i></p>
<b>G-4</b>	<p><b>‘Your Presence is Indispensable’: Gen. Nathanael Greene and the Revolutionary War</b>  <i>Chair: Michael Gabriel, Kutztown University</i></p> <p>“Nathanael Greene, Moderation and the Revolutionary Settlement in the South, 1781-1783” John Maass, <i>Ohio State University</i></p> <p>“Nathanael Greene: Soldier and Statesman” James McIntyre, <i>Moraine Valley Community College</i></p> <p>“Nathanael Greene as Quartermaster General, 1778-1780” Curtis Morgan, <i>Lord Fairfax Community College</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Dennis Conrad, Former Editor, Papers of Nathanael Greene</i></p>
<b>G-5</b>	<p><b><i>New Wine in Old Bottles: Gender and the Civil War</i></b>  <i>Chair: Victoria Bynum, Texas State University</i></p> <p>“(Mis)remembering General Order No. 28: Gender, Historical Memory, and Benjamin Butler’s Woman Order” Alecia Long, <i>Georgia State University</i></p> <p>“physical abuse...and rough handling”: Race, Gender, and Sexual Justice in the Occupied South” Charles Ritter and Susan Barber, <i>College of Notre Dame of Maryland</i></p>

	<p>“Corresponding to the Enemy: Mobilizing the Relational Field of Battle” LeeAnn Whites, <i>University of Missouri-Columbia</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Mark Grimsley, Ohio State University</i></p>
<b>G-6</b>	<p><b><i>Soldiers and Settlers in South Africa, 1850-1963</i></b>  <i>Chair: Bruce Vandervort, Virginia Military Institute</i></p> <p>“From Mercenaries to Missionary Settlers: The British German Legion, 1854-1861” John Laband, <i>Wilfrid Laurier University</i></p> <p>“The People of Nkandhla and the Zulu Rebellion of 1906” Paul Thompson, <i>University of KwaZulu-Natal</i></p> <p>“‘Bad Boys’: Infiltration, Counter-Infiltration and Sedition in African Infantry battalions of the Central African Federation (1953-1963)” Tim Stapleton, <i>Trent University</i></p> <p><i>Comment: James Thomas, Houston Community College System--Northwest</i></p>

***Break 3:15 p.m. – 3:30 p.m.***

	<b><i>Saturday, April 21, 2007 3:00 p.m. – 5:30 p.m.</i></b>
	<b><i>Trip #1: Tour of Monocacy Battlefield</i></b>
	<b><i>Trip #2: Tour of Civil War Frederick, including the Civil War Medical Museum.</i></b>
	<b><i>Trip #3: Tour of Fort Detrick</i></b> [Please note: All U.S. citizens must present photo identification. Our international members also may visit this site, but they must be prepared to show their passports.]
	<p><b><i>NOTES for trips:</i></b>  These trips will depart from the lobby of the conference center at 3 p.m. and will return there no later than 5:30. Each will go on regardless of weather conditions. Bus transportation will be available at no cost to attendees. Attendees will be asked to sign up for this trip as they check in at the conference registration table. Any of these tours may be cancelled if fewer than ten attendees sign up.</p>

<b>Panel</b>	<b><i>Saturday, April 21, 2007 3:30 p.m. – 5:00 p.m.</i></b>
<b>H-1</b>	<p><b><i>Roundtable: Studying Minorities in the Military: Lessons Learned and Strategies (Colloquium)</i></b>  <i>Moderator: Alexander Cochran, U.S. Army Command and General College</i>  Regina T. Akers, <i>Naval Historical Center</i>  Richard Miller, <i>University of Maryland</i>  John Sherwood, <i>Naval Historical Center</i></p>
<b>H-2</b>	<b><i>The Uses and Sources of American Military Intelligence</i></b>

	<p><i>Chair: Edward Drea, U.S. Army Center for Military History (Retired)</i></p> <p>“Repository for Knowledge: The Army Intelligence School in World War I” James L. Doty III, <i>United States Military Academy</i></p> <p>“Through MacArthur’s Eyes: A Reassessment of Military Intelligence in Korea, 1950-1951” Peter Knight, <i>United States Military Academy</i></p> <p>“Questioning the Enemy: The American Use of POWs as Intelligence Sources” Paul Springer, <i>United States Military Academy</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Edward Drea, U.S. Army Center for Military History (Retired)</i></p>
<b>H-3</b>	<p><b><i>Cultural and Technological Intersections of Airpower</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Tami Davis Biddle, U.S. Army War College</i></p> <p>“Eyes in the Sky: The Evolution and Limits of Aerial Reconnaissance” S. Michael Pavelec, <i>Hawai’i Pacific University</i></p> <p>“Of Dragons and Tigers: A Social History of the Chinese-American Composite Wing, 1943-1945” John Plating, <i>Ohio State University</i></p> <p>“Rebuilding the Luftwaffe: the Molding of Perception and Deception” Robyn Rodriguez, <i>Ohio State University</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Richard Muller, Air War College</i></p>
<b>H-4</b>	<p><b><i>World War II Submarine Warfare</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Jennifer Speelman, The Citadel</i></p> <p>“Slaughter in Paradise: The Nazi Assault on Allied Oil in the Caribbean 1942-1943” Holger Herwig, <i>University of Calgary</i></p> <p>“The Effectiveness of Economic War: Comparing the German and American ‘Unrestricted Submarine Warfare Campaigns of the Second World War’” Stephanie Cousineau, <i>University of Calgary</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Marc Milner, University of New Brunswick</i></p>
	<p><b><i>Saturday April 23, 2007</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Society for Military History Banquet</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Reception – 6:30 p.m.</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Dinner – 7:30 p.m.</i></b></p>
	<p><b><i>Sunday, April 22, 2007 8:00 a.m.</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Society for Military History Business Meeting</i></b></p>



<b>Panel</b>	<b><i>Sunday, April 22, 2007 9:15 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.</i></b>
<b>I-1</b>	<p><b><i>The National Security Act of 1947: A Sixty-Year Retrospective</i></b>  <i>Chair: Richard Davis, Center for Military History</i></p> <p>“Prematurely Purple” Dwight Eisenhower, the U.S. Army and the National Security Act of 1947” Stephen J. Lofgren, <i>Center for Military History</i></p> <p>"The National Security Act of 1947: A Look Back from the Perspective of the U.S. Navy" Jeffrey G. Barlow, <i>Naval Historical Center</i></p> <p>"Organizing for War: The Air Force and National Security" Herman S. Wolk, <i>Senior Historian, U.S. Air Force (Retired)</i></p> <p>“<i>De Ja Vu</i> All Over Again: Looking Back on Unification from the OSD Perspective, 60 Years After the National Security Act” Stuart Rochester, <i>Office of the Secretary of Defense</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Steve Rearden, Office of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff</i></p>
<b>I-2</b>	<p><b><i>Fighting for the Soldiers: Northern Politicians and the Union Army</i></b>  <i>Chair: Michael Powell, Catocin Center for Regional Studies</i></p> <p>“Approved By Our Brave Soldiers” Politics and Promotions in a Pennsylvania Regiment” Timothy J. Orr, <i>Pennsylvania State University</i></p> <p>“Quelling Dissent: Lincoln’s Response to the Vollandigham Arrest” Jim Flook, <i>University of Florida</i></p> <p>“Copperheads in the Union Army” Jonathan W. White, <i>University of Maryland</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Mark Neely, Jr., Pennsylvania State University</i></p>
<b>I-3</b>	<p><b><i>Soldier-Civilian Interface in the American Revolution: Levels of Engagement</i></b>  <i>Chair: John W. Shy, University of Michigan</i></p> <p>“Pacifism, Political Leadership, and Military Mobilization: Northern Virginia Quakers in the Revolutionary War” A. Glenn Crothers, <i>University of Louisville and the Filson Historical Society</i></p> <p>“Congress and the Continental Army Cope with the Fear of Standing Armies” Herbert A. Johnson, <i>University of South Carolina</i></p> <p>“Acrimonious Proceedings: Courts-Martial and the Matter of Rancor among Military and Civilian Gentlemen during the American Revolution” James J. Schaefer, <i>Independent Scholar</i></p>

	<p><i>Comment: John W. Shy and Jonathan Lurie, Rutgers University</i></p>
<b>I-4</b>	<p><b><i>A View of the World from Marine Corps Eyes: Perspectives from the U.S. Marine Corps Archives</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Trevor Plante, National Archives and Records Administration</i></p> <p>“Every Clime and Place: Marines, Counterinsurgency and Nation Building in the Western Hemisphere, 1915-1931” J. Michael Miller, <i>U.S.M.C. Archives and Special Collections</i></p> <p>“The Plague of the Spanish Lady” James Ginther, <i>U.S.M.C. Archives and Special Collections</i></p> <p>“Five Pilots: The Men of the First Marine Aviation Force” Pat Mullen, <i>U.S.M.C. Archives and Special Collections</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Anne Venzon, Independent Scholar</i></p>
<b>I-5</b>	<p><b><i>Religion in War</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Douglas V. Johnson, U.S. Army War College</i></p> <p>“Imperial Crossroads in Palestine, 1917-1918: Religion, Race, and the British Empire Soldier’s Encounter with the World” Edward Woodfin, <i>Converse College</i></p> <p>“Between Christmas and the ‘Celebration of the German tree of Life’: Ideological Accommodation and Repaganization in the <i>Kriegsmarine</i>, 1935-1945” Eric C. Rust, <i>Baylor University</i></p> <p>“Mediating Conflict: Chaplains and Public Debate about Vietnam” Jacqueline E. Whitt, <i>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Stephen A. Bourque, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</i></p>
<b>I-6</b>	<p><b><i>Military-Industrial Relations, 1880-1920</i></b></p> <p><i>Chair: Lawrence Sondhaus, University of Indianapolis</i></p> <p>“The Evolution and Economic Impact of the Late Nineteenth Century Naval-Industrial Relationship” Kurt Hackemer, <i>University of South Dakota</i></p> <p>“Escalation and Intensification: The Rise of Scientific Management and the Experience of the Great War in Canada” Glenn Leonard, <i>University of New Brunswick</i></p> <p>“The Chemists’ Peace: Military-Industrial Cooperation after World War I” Thomas Faith, <i>George Washington University</i></p> <p><i>Comment: Daniel Beaver, University of Cincinnati (emeritus)</i></p>